



Male	1.127	0.098	265	1.110	0.093	262	1.103	0.101	280	1.092	0.108	254	1.048	0.112	90	1.103	0.103	1151
Female	1.098	0.089	271	1.011	0.108	255	0.933	0.088	259	0.893	0.082	242	0.854	0.070	97	0.975	0.124	1124
Total	1.113	0.095	536	1.061	0.112	517	1.021	0.127	539	0.995	0.138	496	0.947	0.134	187	1.040	0.131	2275

Head bone mineral weight (g)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	527.8	90.0	267	500.1	87.9	262	491.8	88.9	280	486.9	90.8	254	448.6	89.3	90	497.6	91.6	1153
Female	555.1	92.8	271	481.7	104.4	256	428.2	84.9	259	398.7	76.9	242	373.2	76.7	98	459.8	109.3	1126
Total	541.6	92.3	538	491.0	96.8	518	461.2	92.6	539	443.8	95.1	496	409.3	91.0	188	478.9	102.5	2279

Head bone mineral density (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	2.089	0.299	267	2.034	0.313	262	2.033	0.313	280	2.023	0.318	254	1.921	0.333	90	2.035	0.315	1153
Female	2.352	0.336	271	2.082	0.391	256	1.885	0.321	259	1.790	0.301	242	1.713	0.297	98	2.007	0.404	1126
Total	2.222	0.344	538	2.058	0.354	518	1.962	0.325	539	1.909	0.331	496	1.812	0.331	188	2.021	0.362	2279

Left arm bone mineral weight (g)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	176.3	26.7	267	174.9	24.5	262	169.9	27.0	280	164.6	25.3	254	149.9	26.1	90	169.8	26.9	1153
Female	123.8	16.5	271	113.0	20.2	256	98.1	16.8	259	89.6	16.7	242	81.6	15.2	98	104.4	22.6	1126
Total	149.8	34.4	538	144.3	38.2	518	135.4	42.4	539	128.0	43.3	496	114.3	40.2	188	137.5	41.1	2279

Left arm bone mineral density (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	0.783	0.056	267	0.775	0.054	262	0.767	0.062	280	0.755	0.063	254	0.726	0.063	90	0.766	0.061	1153
Female	0.681	0.042	271	0.638	0.054	256	0.592	0.049	259	0.572	0.061	242	0.551	0.039	98	0.616	0.068	1126
Total	0.731	0.071	538	0.707	0.087	518	0.682	0.104	539	0.665	0.111	496	0.635	0.102	188	0.692	0.099	2279

Right arm bone mineral weight (g)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	188.1	27.7	267	185.8	27.6	262	179.2	28.5	280	172.7	26.8	254	155.5	26.5	90	179.5	29.0	1153
Female	131.4	16.9	271	119.2	21.0	256	104.0	17.2	259	95.1	16.6	242	85.9	15.9	98	110.6	23.5	1126

Total 159.6 36.5 538 152.9 41.4 518 143.1 44.4 539 134.9 44.8 496 119.2 41.0 188 145.4 43.4 2279

Right arm bone mineral density (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	0.809	0.059	267	0.799	0.059	262	0.792	0.067	280	0.775	0.068	254	0.740	0.071	90	0.790	0.067	1153
Female	0.700	0.045	271	0.654	0.060	256	0.606	0.051	259	0.579	0.049	242	0.558	0.040	98	0.630	0.071	1126
Total	0.755	0.076	538	0.727	0.094	518	0.702	0.111	539	0.680	0.115	496	0.646	0.107	188	0.711	0.106	2279

Left rib cage bone mineral weight (g)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	86.2	16.3	267	83.8	15.4	262	80.0	14.4	280	78.0	17.3	254	70.3	14.7	90	81.1	16.3	1153
Female	69.1	12.3	271	64.4	14.7	256	57.2	14.7	259	53.7	10.6	242	50.7	11.0	98	60.4	14.5	1126
Total	77.6	16.7	538	74.2	17.9	518	69.0	18.5	539	66.2	18.9	496	60.1	16.2	188	70.9	18.6	2279

Left rib cage bone mineral density (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	0.637	0.066	267	0.628	0.066	262	0.625	0.070	280	0.621	0.081	254	0.585	0.067	90	0.624	0.072	1153
Female	0.596	0.058	271	0.550	0.067	256	0.512	0.106	259	0.491	0.048	242	0.480	0.048	98	0.534	0.083	1126
Total	0.616	0.065	538	0.589	0.077	518	0.571	0.105	539	0.557	0.093	496	0.530	0.078	188	0.580	0.090	2279

Right rib cage bone mineral weight (g)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	85.1	17.5	267	85.8	17.5	262	82.2	15.9	280	79.6	17.5	254	72.6	16.8	90	82.4	17.4	1153
Female	70.3	13.5	271	67.0	15.8	256	61.5	13.3	259	58.7	13.2	242	55.0	13.2	98	63.7	14.8	1126
Total	77.6	17.3	538	76.5	19.1	518	72.3	18.0	539	69.4	18.7	496	63.4	17.4	188	73.1	18.7	2279

Right rib cage bone mineral density (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	0.631	0.067	267	0.627	0.063	262	0.623	0.070	280	0.619	0.075	254	0.592	0.078	90	0.623	0.070	1153
Female	0.592	0.055	271	0.548	0.065	256	0.509	0.051	259	0.498	0.051	242	0.494	0.048	98	0.534	0.066	1126
Total	0.611	0.064	538	0.588	0.075	518	0.569	0.084	539	0.560	0.088	496	0.541	0.081	188	0.579	0.081	2279

Thoracic spine bone mineral weight (g)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	114.9	23.9	267	120.2	26.2	262	121.8	28.4	280	118.3	28.3	254	105.4	25.4	90	117.8	27.0	1153
Female	96.2	18.5	271	91.1	20.8	256	80.1	17.4	259	75.0	18.1	242	70.9	18.4	98	84.6	20.8	1126
Total	105.5	23.3	538	105.8	27.7	518	101.8	31.6	539	97.2	32.2	496	87.4	28.0	188	101.4	29.3	2279

Thoracic spine bone mineral density (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	0.835	0.119	267	0.856	0.121	262	0.883	0.138	280	0.900	0.150	254	0.862	0.135	90	0.868	0.134	1153
Female	0.856	0.101	271	0.781	0.114	256	0.708	0.098	259	0.676	0.094	242	0.653	0.091	98	0.749	0.125	1126
Total	0.846	0.111	538	0.819	0.123	518	0.799	0.149	539	0.791	0.168	496	0.753	0.155	188	0.809	0.143	2279

Lumbar spine bone mineral weight (g)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	59.7	13.8	267	58.3	13.3	262	61.5	16.1	280	61.6	16.9	254	57.8	17.1	90	60.1	15.3	1153
Female	56.4	10.6	271	47.7	12.5	256	39.4	10.9	259	36.1	10.4	242	35.1	8.9	98	44.3	13.6	1126
Total	58.0	12.4	538	53.1	13.9	518	50.9	17.7	539	49.2	19.0	496	46.0	17.6	188	52.3	16.5	2279

Lumbar bone mineral density (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	0.978	0.153	267	0.977	0.159	262	1.027	0.183	280	1.047	0.203	254	1.026	0.200	90	1.009	0.180	1153
Female	1.048	0.131	271	0.941	0.165	256	0.840	0.138	259	0.820	0.153	242	0.844	0.125	98	0.909	0.171	1126
Total	1.013	0.146	538	0.959	0.163	518	0.937	0.188	539	0.937	0.213	496	0.931	0.188	188	0.960	0.182	2279

Pelvic bone mineral weight (g)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	237.2	53.7	267	225.8	49.4	262	218.2	52.1	280	208.3	50.2	254	181.3	43.8	90	219.3	52.9	1153
Female	197.5	40.6	271	170.0	40.2	256	141.8	31.0	259	127.7	30.0	242	112.2	27.1	98	156.0	45.6	1126
Total	217.2	51.5	538	198.2	53.0	518	181.5	57.7	539	169.0	57.9	496	145.3	49.9	188	188.0	58.7	2279

Pelvic bone mineral density (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
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	Mean	SD	N															
Male	1.137	0.146	267	1.128	0.136	262	1.113	0.141	280	1.093	0.148	254	1.023	0.134	90	1.110	0.145	1153
Female	1.131	0.127	271	1.077	0.145	256	0.983	0.117	259	0.937	0.113	242	0.871	0.097	98	1.020	0.151	1126
Total	1.134	0.137	538	1.103	0.143	518	1.050	0.145	539	1.017	0.153	496	0.944	0.138	188	1.066	0.155	2279

Left leg bone mineral weight (g)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	471.1	71.9	267	462.1	66.8	262	439.0	69.1	280	422.5	66.5	254	388.7	68.3	90	444.1	72.7	1153
Female	346.8	50.6	271	315.9	55.3	256	279.8	47.0	259	254.4	45.3	242	223.7	51.3	98	293.8	63.8	1126
Total	408.5	87.9	538	389.8	95.5	518	362.5	99.4	539	340.5	101.7	496	302.7	102.1	188	369.8	101.7	2279

Left leg bone mineral density (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	1.249	0.119	267	1.238	0.117	262	1.213	0.120	280	1.193	0.140	254	1.142	0.148	90	1.217	0.129	1153
Female	1.093	0.101	271	1.029	0.105	256	0.959	0.089	259	0.912	0.092	242	0.856	0.081	98	0.988	0.123	1126
Total	1.170	0.135	538	1.135	0.152	518	1.091	0.165	539	1.056	0.184	496	0.993	0.185	188	1.104	0.170	2279

Right leg bone mineral weight (g)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	468.0	71.2	267	457.7	65.7	262	435.3	67.6	280	418.9	65.0	254	388.9	67.0	90	440.7	71.3	1153
Female	347.0	48.8	271	317.1	54.7	256	279.9	45.9	259	253.6	45.1	242	220.3	50.8	98	293.7	63.7	1126
Total	407.1	85.9	538	388.2	92.7	518	360.7	97.0	539	338.3	100.0	496	301.0	103.0	188	368.1	99.9	2279

Right leg bone mineral density (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	1.237	0.116	267	1.223	0.113	262	1.201	0.114	280	1.180	0.136	254	1.141	0.148	90	1.205	0.125	1153
Female	1.095	0.088	271	1.034	0.102	256	0.962	0.087	259	0.915	0.104	242	0.856	0.084	98	0.991	0.122	1126
Total	1.166	0.125	538	1.130	0.143	518	1.086	0.157	539	1.051	0.180	496	0.993	0.186	188	1.099	0.164	2279

Lumbar spine 2–4 bone mineral density (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	0.980	0.144	267	0.977	0.149	263	1.021	0.170	280	1.045	0.206	260	1.025	0.192	95	1.007	0.173	1165
Female	1.020	0.122	271	0.926	0.161	257	0.824	0.141	265	0.807	0.152	245	0.815	0.128	100	0.889	0.167	1138

Total	1.000	0.135	538	0.952	0.157	520	0.925	0.185	545	0.929	0.217	505	0.917	0.194	195	0.949	0.180	2303
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Right femoral neck bone mineral density (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	0.749	0.108	267	0.740	0.102	264	0.741	0.107	283	0.716	0.114	260	0.690	0.110	94	0.733	0.109	1168
Female	0.723	0.105	272	0.681	0.104	258	0.626	0.088	263	0.591	0.096	243	0.543	0.079	99	0.647	0.113	1135
Total	0.736	0.107	539	0.711	0.107	522	0.686	0.114	546	0.655	0.123	503	0.615	0.120	193	0.691	0.119	2303

Right trochanter region bone mineral density (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	0.676	0.099	267	0.683	0.104	264	0.691	0.110	283	0.684	0.125	260	0.636	0.109	94	0.680	0.110	1168
Female	0.635	0.093	272	0.599	0.104	258	0.551	0.089	263	0.518	0.085	243	0.469	0.083	99	0.568	0.106	1135
Total	0.655	0.098	539	0.641	0.112	522	0.624	0.122	546	0.604	0.136	503	0.551	0.128	193	0.625	0.122	2303

Right Ward's triangle bone mineral density (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	0.600	0.128	267	0.561	0.124	264	0.546	0.125	283	0.503	0.128	260	0.457	0.122	94	0.545	0.133	1168
Female	0.617	0.135	272	0.542	0.132	258	0.454	0.116	263	0.409	0.129	243	0.341	0.093	99	0.493	0.154	1135
Total	0.608	0.132	539	0.552	0.128	522	0.501	0.129	546	0.458	0.137	503	0.397	0.123	193	0.519	0.146	2303

Left femoral neck bone mineral density (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	0.762	0.118	267	0.752	0.104	264	0.757	0.106	283	0.726	0.118	258	0.699	0.106	95	0.746	0.113	1167
Female	0.728	0.107	272	0.684	0.104	257	0.631	0.091	261	0.589	0.088	243	0.541	0.070	98	0.650	0.113	1131
Total	0.745	0.114	539	0.718	0.110	521	0.697	0.117	544	0.659	0.125	501	0.619	0.119	193	0.698	0.123	2298

Left trochanter region bone mineral density (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

	40 – 49yr			50 – 59yr			60 – 69yr			70 – 79yr			80yr –			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	0.682	0.103	267	0.692	0.107	264	0.702	0.111	283	0.696	0.129	258	0.650	0.108	95	0.690	0.113	1167
Female	0.636	0.093	272	0.600	0.103	257	0.562	0.092	261	0.522	0.082	243	0.482	0.080	98	0.573	0.104	1131
Total	0.659	0.101	539	0.647	0.115	521	0.635	0.124	544	0.612	0.139	501	0.565	0.127	193	0.632	0.124	2298

Left Ward's triangle bone mineral density (g/cm<sup>2</sup>)

	40 - 49yr			50 - 59yr			60 - 69yr			70 - 79yr			80yr -			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N									
Male	0.605	0.139	267	0.556	0.123	264	0.544	0.123	283	0.502	0.124	258	0.465	0.125	95	0.545	0.134	1167
Female	0.615	0.132	272	0.534	0.129	257	0.458	0.120	261	0.392	0.103	243	0.329	0.079	98	0.488	0.151	1131
Total	0.610	0.135	539	0.545	0.126	521	0.503	0.129	544	0.449	0.127	501	0.396	0.124	193	0.517	0.145	2298

Osteoporosis by lumbar spine bone mineral density

		40 - 49yr		50 - 59yr		60 - 69yr		70 - 79yr		80yr -		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
		Normal	Male	226	84.3	213	81.0	242	86.4	220	84.6	77	81.1
	Female	257	94.8	191	74.0	126	47.5	107	43.7	49	48.5	730	64.0
	Total	483	89.6	404	77.5	368	67.5	327	64.8	126	64.3	1708	74.1
Osteopenia	Male	29	10.8	46	17.5	32	11.4	29	11.2	14	14.7	150	12.9
	Female	14	5.2	51	19.8	92	34.7	79	32.2	32	31.7	268	23.5
	Total	43	8.0	97	18.6	124	22.8	108	21.4	46	23.5	418	18.1
Osteoporosis	Male	13	4.9	4	1.5	6	2.1	11	4.2	4	4.2	38	3.3
	Female	0	0.0	16	6.2	47	17.7	59	24.1	20	19.8	142	12.5
	Total	13	2.4	20	3.8	53	9.7	70	13.9	24	12.2	180	7.8

Osteoporosis by femoral neck bone mineral density

		40 - 49yr		50 - 59yr		60 - 69yr		70 - 79yr		80yr -		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
		Normal	Male	182	67.9	169	64.0	181	64.0	151	58.1	43	45.7
	Female	216	79.4	168	64.9	109	41.4	59	24.3	14	14.0	566	49.8
	Total	398	73.7	337	64.4	290	53.1	210	41.7	57	29.4	1292	56.0
Osteopenia	Male	66	24.6	79	29.9	76	26.9	75	28.8	32	34.0	328	28.1
	Female	51	18.8	67	25.9	106	40.3	98	40.3	30	30.0	352	31.0
	Total	117	21.7	146	27.9	182	33.3	173	34.4	62	32.0	680	29.5
Osteoporosis	Male	20	7.5	16	6.1	26	9.2	34	13.1	19	20.2	115	9.8
	Female	5	1.8	24	9.3	48	18.3	86	35.4	56	56.0	219	19.3
	Total	25	4.6	40	7.6	74	13.6	120	23.9	75	38.7	334	14.5