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1. Medical history

1) Past and present illness

Cerebrovascular disease or stroke

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Never	Male	254	98.8	271	98.9	267	96.7	245	90.7	80	83.3	1117	95.2
	Female	261	99.6	246	98.8	259	95.6	230	92.4	88	89.8	1084	96.0
	Total	515	99.2	517	98.9	526	96.2	475	91.5	168	86.6	2201	95.6
On medication	Male	0	0.0	2	0.7	6	2.2	11	4.1	10	10.4	29	2.5
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	2.2	15	6.0	3	3.1	24	2.1
	Total	0	0.0	2	0.4	12	2.2	26	5.0	13	6.7	53	2.3
Previously medicated	Male	2	0.8	0	0.0	3	1.1	13	4.8	5	5.2	23	2.0
	Female	0	0.0	2	0.8	4	1.5	2	0.8	5	5.1	13	1.2
	Total	2	0.4	2	0.4	7	1.3	15	2.9	10	5.2	36	1.6
Not treated	Male	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	1.0	3	0.3
	Female	1	0.4	1	0.4	2	0.7	2	0.8	2	2.0	8	0.7
	Total	2	0.4	1	0.2	2	0.4	3	0.6	3	1.5	11	0.5

Hypertension

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	227	88.3	206	75.2	176	63.8	132	48.9	40	41.7	781	66.6
	Female	252	96.2	218	87.6	184	67.9	132	53.0	37	37.8	823	72.9
	Total	479	92.3	424	81.1	360	65.8	264	50.9	77	39.7	1604	69.7
On medication	Male	23	8.9	55	20.1	91	33.0	119	44.1	52	54.2	340	29.0
	Female	6	2.3	25	10.0	71	26.2	108	43.4	54	55.1	264	23.4
	Total	29	5.6	80	15.3	162	29.6	227	43.7	106	54.6	604	26.2
Previously medicated	Male	5	1.9	7	2.6	6	2.2	16	5.9	4	4.2	38	3.2
	Female	4	1.5	5	2.0	14	5.2	6	2.4	5	5.1	34	3.0
	Total	9	1.7	12	2.3	20	3.7	22	4.2	9	4.6	72	3.1
Not treated	Male	2	0.8	6	2.2	3	1.1	3	1.1	0	0.0	14	1.2
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.7	3	1.2	2	2.0	8	0.7
	Total	2	0.4	7	1.3	5	0.9	6	1.2	2	1.0	22	1.0

Angina pectoris or myocardial infarction

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	256	99.6	267	97.4	264	95.7	234	86.7	78	81.3	1099	93.7
	Female	262	100.0	246	98.8	264	97.4	227	91.2	83	84.7	1082	95.8
	Total	518	99.8	513	98.1	528	96.5	461	88.8	161	83.0	2181	94.7
On medication	Male	0	0.0	3	1.1	5	1.8	28	10.4	14	14.6	50	4.3
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.5	20	8.0	10	10.2	34	3.0
	Total	0	0.0	3	0.6	9	1.6	48	9.2	24	12.4	84	3.6
Previously medicated	Male	1	0.4	4	1.5	6	2.2	7	2.6	3	3.1	21	1.8
	Female	0	0.0	3	1.2	2	0.7	0	0.0	5	5.1	10	0.9
	Total	1	0.2	7	1.3	8	1.5	7	1.3	8	4.1	31	1.3
Not treated	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	1	1.0	3	0.3
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.8	0	0.0	3	0.3
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.4	3	0.6	1	0.5	6	0.3

Other heart disease

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	239	93.0	249	90.9	247	89.5	223	82.6	74	77.1	1032	88.0
	Female	245	93.5	237	95.2	255	94.1	219	88.0	78	79.6	1034	91.6
	Total	484	93.3	486	92.9	502	91.8	442	85.2	152	78.4	2066	89.7
On medication	Male	1	0.4	5	1.8	7	2.5	23	8.5	14	14.6	50	4.3
	Female	0	0.0	2	0.8	6	2.2	14	5.6	13	13.3	35	3.1
	Total	1	0.2	7	1.3	13	2.4	37	7.1	27	13.9	85	3.7
Previously medicated	Male	4	1.6	7	2.6	3	1.1	5	1.9	6	6.3	25	2.1
	Female	4	1.5	1	0.4	6	2.2	5	2.0	4	4.1	20	1.8
	Total	8	1.5	8	1.5	9	1.6	10	1.9	10	5.2	45	2.0
Not treated	Male	13	5.1	13	4.7	19	6.9	19	7.0	2	2.1	66	5.6
	Female	13	5.0	9	3.6	4	1.5	11	4.4	3	3.1	40	3.5
	Total	26	5.0	22	4.2	23	4.2	30	5.8	5	2.6	106	4.6

Dyslipidemia

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
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		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	224	87.2	226	82.5	213	77.2	220	81.5	79	82.3	962	82.0
	Female	249	95.0	201	80.7	184	67.9	169	67.9	65	66.3	868	76.9
	Total	473	91.1	427	81.6	397	72.6	389	75.0	144	74.2	1830	79.5
On medication	Male	12	4.7	17	6.2	37	13.4	36	13.3	13	13.5	115	9.8
	Female	6	2.3	29	11.6	63	23.2	64	25.7	29	29.6	191	16.9
	Total	18	3.5	46	8.8	100	18.3	100	19.3	42	21.6	306	13.3
Previously medicated	Male	3	1.2	11	4.0	2	0.7	3	1.1	2	2.1	21	1.8
	Female	2	0.8	8	3.2	5	1.8	5	2.0	1	1.0	21	1.9
	Total	5	1.0	19	3.6	7	1.3	8	1.5	3	1.5	42	1.8
Not treated	Male	18	7.0	20	7.3	24	8.7	11	4.1	2	2.1	75	6.4
	Female	5	1.9	11	4.4	19	7.0	11	4.4	3	3.1	49	4.3
	Total	23	4.4	31	5.9	43	7.9	22	4.2	5	2.6	124	5.4

Renal disease

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	250	97.3	259	94.5	268	97.1	257	95.2	94	97.9	1128	96.2
	Female	254	96.9	241	96.8	255	94.1	236	94.8	92	93.9	1078	95.5
	Total	504	97.1	500	95.6	523	95.6	493	95.0	186	95.9	2206	95.8
On medication	Male	1	0.4	1	0.4	2	0.7	4	1.5	0	0.0	8	0.7
	Female	2	0.8	0	0.0	2	0.7	3	1.2	0	0.0	7	0.6
	Total	3	0.6	1	0.2	4	0.7	7	1.3	0	0.0	15	0.7
Previously medicated	Male	5	1.9	14	5.1	6	2.2	9	3.3	2	2.1	36	3.1
	Female	5	1.9	7	2.8	12	4.4	9	3.6	6	6.1	39	3.5
	Total	10	1.9	21	4.0	18	3.3	18	3.5	8	4.1	75	3.3
Not treated	Male	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Female	1	0.4	1	0.4	2	0.7	1	0.4	0	0.0	5	0.4
	Total	2	0.4	1	0.2	2	0.4	1	0.2	0	0.0	6	0.3

Liver disease

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	245	95.3	260	94.9	258	93.5	252	93.3	91	94.8	1106	94.3
	Female	259	98.9	244	98.0	265	97.8	236	94.8	92	93.9	1096	97.1
	Total	504	97.1	504	96.4	523	95.6	488	94.0	183	94.3	2202	95.7
On medication	Male	2	0.8	2	0.7	5	1.8	6	2.2	3	3.1	18	1.5
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	2	0.8	2	2.0	6	0.5
	Total	2	0.4	3	0.6	6	1.1	8	1.5	5	2.6	24	1.0
Previously medicated	Male	6	2.3	9	3.3	10	3.6	9	3.3	2	2.1	36	3.1
	Female	2	0.8	4	1.6	4	1.5	9	3.6	4	4.1	23	2.0
	Total	8	1.5	13	2.5	14	2.6	18	3.5	6	3.1	59	2.6
Not treated	Male	4	1.6	3	1.1	3	1.1	3	1.1	0	0.0	13	1.1
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.8	0	0.0	4	0.4
	Total	5	1.0	3	0.6	4	0.7	5	1.0	0	0.0	17	0.7

Cholecystitis or gallstone

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	251	97.7	258	94.2	259	93.8	241	89.3	81	84.4	1090	92.9
	Female	254	96.9	235	94.4	251	92.6	228	91.6	87	88.8	1055	93.4

	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Previously medicated	Male	1	0.4	5	1.8	8	2.9	25	9.3	15	15.6	54	4.6
	Female	3	1.1	2	0.8	3	1.1	16	6.4	14	14.3	38	3.4
	Total	4	0.8	7	1.3	11	2.0	41	7.9	29	14.9	92	4.0
Not treated	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7	1	0.4	1	1.0	4	0.3
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.4	1	0.2	2	1.0	5	0.2

Asthma

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	2	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	2	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1
Never	Male	239	93.0	259	94.5	270	97.8	261	96.7	91	94.8	1120	95.5
	Female	247	94.3	236	94.8	255	94.1	240	96.4	93	94.9	1071	94.9
	Total	486	93.6	495	94.6	525	96.0	501	96.5	184	94.8	2191	95.2
On medication	Male	1	0.4	4	1.5	2	0.7	5	1.9	3	3.1	15	1.3
	Female	4	1.5	2	0.8	6	2.2	4	1.6	1	1.0	17	1.5
	Total	5	1.0	6	1.1	8	1.5	9	1.7	4	2.1	32	1.4
Previously medicated	Male	17	6.6	9	3.3	4	1.4	4	1.5	2	2.1	36	3.1
	Female	11	4.2	11	4.4	10	3.7	5	2.0	4	4.1	41	3.6
	Total	28	5.4	20	3.8	14	2.6	9	1.7	6	3.1	77	3.3

Chronic bronchitis

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	2	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	2	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1
Never	Male	255	99.2	267	97.4	272	98.6	262	97.0	89	92.7	1145	97.6
	Female	253	96.6	245	98.4	267	98.5	241	96.8	93	94.9	1099	97.3
	Total	508	97.9	512	97.9	539	98.5	503	96.9	182	93.8	2244	97.5
On medication	Male	0	0.0	2	0.7	3	1.1	4	1.5	3	3.1	12	1.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7	3	1.2	2	2.0	7	0.6
	Total	0	0.0	2	0.4	5	0.9	7	1.3	5	2.6	19	0.8
Previously medicated	Male	2	0.8	3	1.1	1	0.4	2	0.7	3	3.1	11	0.9
	Female	9	3.4	3	1.2	2	0.7	4	1.6	3	3.1	21	1.9
	Total	11	2.1	6	1.1	3	0.5	6	1.2	6	3.1	32	1.4
Not treated	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7	1	1.0	3	0.3
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.2
	Total	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.6	1	0.5	5	0.2

Anemia

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	253	98.4	268	97.8	267	96.7	252	93.3	84	87.5	1124	95.8
	Female	181	69.1	162	65.1	217	80.1	224	90.0	86	87.8	870	77.1
	Total	434	83.6	430	82.2	484	88.5	476	91.7	170	87.6	1994	86.6
On medication	Male	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.7	3	1.1	1	1.0	7	0.6
	Female	7	2.7	2	0.8	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	11	1.0

	Total	8	1.5	2	0.4	3	0.5	4	0.8	1	0.5	18	0.8
Previously medicated	Male	1	0.4	2	0.7	1	0.4	6	2.2	4	4.2	14	1.2
	Female	60	22.9	70	28.1	47	17.3	18	7.2	8	8.2	203	18.0
	Total	61	11.8	72	13.8	48	8.8	24	4.6	12	6.2	217	9.4
Not treated	Male	2	0.8	4	1.5	6	2.2	9	3.3	7	7.3	28	2.4
	Female	14	5.3	15	6.0	6	2.2	6	2.4	4	4.1	45	4.0
	Total	16	3.1	19	3.6	12	2.2	15	2.9	11	5.7	73	3.2

Osteoporosis

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	255	99.2	270	98.5	269	97.5	261	96.7	93	96.9	1148	97.9
	Female	259	98.9	242	97.2	231	85.2	196	78.7	65	66.3	993	88.0
	Total	514	99.0	512	97.9	500	91.4	457	88.1	158	81.4	2141	93.0
On medication	Male	1	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.4	4	1.5	1	1.0	8	0.7
	Female	2	0.8	3	1.2	20	7.4	33	13.3	18	18.4	76	6.7
	Total	3	0.6	4	0.8	21	3.8	37	7.1	19	9.8	84	3.6
Previously medicated	Male	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	2	0.7	1	1.0	5	0.4
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	9	3.3	9	3.6	4	4.1	23	2.0
	Total	0	0.0	2	0.4	10	1.8	11	2.1	5	2.6	28	1.2
Not treated	Male	1	0.4	2	0.7	5	1.8	3	1.1	1	1.0	12	1.0
	Female	1	0.4	3	1.2	11	4.1	11	4.4	11	11.2	37	3.3
	Total	2	0.4	5	1.0	16	2.9	14	2.7	12	6.2	49	2.1

Rheumatoid arthritis

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	257	100.0	274	100.0	274	99.3	264	97.8	95	99.0	1164	99.2
	Female	260	99.2	242	97.2	266	98.2	237	95.2	92	93.9	1097	97.2
	Total	517	99.6	516	98.7	540	98.7	501	96.5	187	96.4	2261	98.2
On medication	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	4	1.5	0	0.0	5	0.4
	Female	1	0.4	4	1.6	2	0.7	5	2.0	5	5.1	17	1.5
	Total	1	0.2	4	0.8	3	0.5	9	1.7	5	2.6	22	1.0
Previously medicated	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.7	1	1.0	4	0.3
	Female	1	0.4	2	0.8	2	0.7	7	2.8	0	0.0	12	1.1
	Total	1	0.2	2	0.4	3	0.5	9	1.7	1	0.5	16	0.7
Not treated	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	1.0	3	0.3
	Total	0	0.0	1	0.2	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.5	3	0.1

Knee osteoarthritis

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	256	99.6	270	98.5	263	95.3	252	93.3	83	86.5	1124	95.8
	Female	257	98.1	233	93.6	235	86.7	182	73.1	66	67.3	973	86.2
	Total	513	98.8	503	96.2	498	91.0	434	83.6	149	76.8	2097	91.1
On medication	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.1	7	2.6	4	4.2	14	1.2
	Female	0	0.0	2	0.8	9	3.3	32	12.9	23	23.5	66	5.8
	Total	0	0.0	2	0.4	12	2.2	39	7.5	27	13.9	80	3.5
Previously medicated	Male	1	0.4	2	0.7	5	1.8	11	4.1	9	9.4	28	2.4
	Female	3	1.1	11	4.4	22	8.1	27	10.8	7	7.1	70	6.2

	Total	4	0.8	13	2.5	27	4.9	38	7.3	16	8.2	98	4.3
Not treated	Male	0	0.0	2	0.7	5	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.6
	Female	2	0.8	3	1.2	5	1.8	8	3.2	2	2.0	20	1.8
	Total	2	0.4	5	1.0	10	1.8	8	1.5	2	1.0	27	1.2

Gout or hyperuricacidemia

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	238	92.6	257	93.8	245	88.8	241	89.3	83	86.5	1064	90.7
	Female	262	100.0	249	100.0	268	98.9	245	98.4	95	96.9	1119	99.1
	Total	500	96.3	506	96.7	513	93.8	486	93.6	178	91.8	2183	94.8
On medication	Male	10	3.9	7	2.6	19	6.9	22	8.1	9	9.4	67	5.7
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	3.1	3	0.3
	Total	10	1.9	7	1.3	19	3.5	22	4.2	12	6.2	70	3.0
Previously medicated	Male	6	2.3	7	2.6	10	3.6	6	2.2	4	4.2	33	2.8
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7	3	1.2	0	0.0	5	0.4
	Total	6	1.2	7	1.3	12	2.2	9	1.7	4	2.1	38	1.7
Not treated	Male	3	1.2	3	1.1	2	0.7	1	0.4	0	0.0	9	0.8
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.2
	Total	3	0.6	3	0.6	3	0.5	2	0.4	0	0.0	11	0.5

Parathyroid disease

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	256	99.6	274	100.0	276	100.0	270	100.0	96	100.0	1172	99.9
	Female	261	99.6	249	100.0	271	100.0	249	100.0	97	99.0	1127	99.8
	Total	517	99.6	523	100.0	547	100.0	519	100.0	193	99.5	2299	99.9
On medication	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Previously medicated	Male	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	2	0.2
	Total	2	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	3	0.1
Not treated	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Thyroid disease

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	253	98.4	272	99.3	272	98.6	265	98.1	93	96.9	1155	98.5
	Female	247	94.3	224	90.0	257	94.8	236	94.8	87	88.8	1051	93.1
	Total	500	96.3	496	94.8	529	96.7	501	96.5	180	92.8	2206	95.8
On medication	Male	1	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.4	1	1.0	5	0.4
	Female	3	1.1	7	2.8	8	3.0	4	1.6	5	5.1	27	2.4
	Total	4	0.8	8	1.5	9	1.6	5	1.0	6	3.1	32	1.4
Previously medicated	Male	3	1.2	1	0.4	2	0.7	4	1.5	0	0.0	10	0.9
	Female	9	3.4	15	6.0	4	1.5	7	2.8	4	4.1	39	3.5
	Total	12	2.3	16	3.1	6	1.1	11	2.1	4	2.1	49	2.1
Not treated	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	2.1	3	0.3
	Female	3	1.1	3	1.2	2	0.7	2	0.8	2	2.0	12	1.1

Total 3 0.6 3 0.6 3 0.5 2 0.4 4 2.1 15 0.7

Cancer

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	256	99.6	269	98.2	262	94.9	243	90.0	84	87.5	1114	95.0
	Female	258	98.5	233	93.6	257	94.8	225	90.4	84	85.7	1057	93.6
	Total	514	99.0	502	96.0	519	94.9	468	90.2	168	86.6	2171	94.3
On medication	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.4	8	3.0	3	3.1	15	1.3
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	1.1	8	3.2	2	2.0	14	1.2
	Total	0	0.0	1	0.2	7	1.3	16	3.1	5	2.6	29	1.3
Previously medicated	Male	1	0.4	5	1.8	10	3.6	19	7.0	9	9.4	44	3.8
	Female	4	1.5	15	6.0	11	4.1	15	6.0	11	11.2	56	5.0
	Total	5	1.0	20	3.8	21	3.8	34	6.6	20	10.3	100	4.3
Not treated	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	1.0	2	0.2
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	1	0.5	2	0.1

Fracture

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	179	69.6	206	75.2	199	72.1	189	70.0	73	76.0	846	72.1
	Female	224	85.5	214	85.9	198	73.1	191	76.7	68	69.4	895	79.3
	Total	403	77.6	420	80.3	397	72.6	380	73.2	141	72.7	1741	75.6
On medication	Male	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	4	1.5	0	0.0	6	0.5
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.7	2	0.8	3	3.1	8	0.7
	Total	0	0.0	2	0.4	3	0.5	6	1.2	3	1.5	14	0.6
Previously medicated	Male	78	30.4	66	24.1	74	26.8	77	28.5	22	22.9	317	27.0
	Female	38	14.5	33	13.3	71	26.2	56	22.5	25	25.5	223	19.8
	Total	116	22.4	99	18.9	145	26.5	133	25.6	47	24.2	540	23.5
Not treated	Male	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.7	0	0.0	1	1.0	4	0.3
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.0	3	0.3
	Total	0	0.0	2	0.4	2	0.4	0	0.0	3	1.5	7	0.3

Benign prostate hyperplasia

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	257	100.0	265	96.7	247	89.5	214	79.3	66	68.8	1049	89.4
	Female	262	100.0	249	100.0	271	100.0	249	100.0	98	100.0	1129	100.0
	Total	519	100.0	514	98.3	518	94.7	463	89.2	164	84.5	2178	94.6
On medication	Male	0	0.0	2	0.7	7	2.5	17	6.3	9	9.4	35	3.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	2	0.4	7	1.3	17	3.3	9	4.6	35	1.5
Previously medicated	Male	0	0.0	3	1.1	9	3.3	32	11.9	16	16.7	60	5.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	3	0.6	9	1.6	32	6.2	16	8.2	60	2.6
Not treated	Male	0	0.0	4	1.5	13	4.7	7	2.6	5	5.2	29	2.5
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	4	0.8	13	2.4	7	1.3	5	2.6	29	1.3

Dementia

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	257	100.0	274	100.0	276	100.0	268	99.3	95	99.0	1170	99.7
	Female	262	100.0	248	99.6	270	99.6	249	100.0	93	94.9	1122	99.4
	Total	519	100.0	522	99.8	546	99.8	517	99.6	188	96.9	2292	99.6
On medication	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	1.0	2	0.2
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	4	4.1	6	0.5
	Total	0	0.0	1	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.2	5	2.6	8	0.3
Previously medicated	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Not treated	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	1	0.5	2	0.1

2) Medication for hypertension or diabetes

Antihypertensive drug

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never used	Male	229	89.1	212	77.4	179	64.9	137	50.7	41	42.7	798	68.0
	Female	252	96.2	219	88.0	186	68.6	135	54.2	39	39.8	831	73.6
	Total	481	92.7	431	82.4	365	66.7	272	52.4	80	41.2	1629	70.8
Previously used	Male	5	1.9	7	2.6	6	2.2	14	5.2	3	3.1	35	3.0
	Female	4	1.5	5	2.0	14	5.2	6	2.4	5	5.1	34	3.0
	Total	9	1.7	12	2.3	20	3.7	20	3.9	8	4.1	69	3.0
Currently use	Male	23	8.9	55	20.1	91	33.0	119	44.1	52	54.2	340	29.0
	Female	6	2.3	25	10.0	71	26.2	108	43.4	54	55.1	264	23.4
	Total	29	5.6	80	15.3	162	29.6	227	43.7	106	54.6	604	26.2

Oral diabetic medicine

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never used	Male	255	99.2	257	93.8	253	91.7	239	88.5	85	88.5	1089	92.8
	Female	259	98.9	243	97.6	251	92.6	227	91.2	92	93.9	1072	95.0
	Total	514	99.0	500	95.6	504	92.1	466	89.8	177	91.2	2161	93.9
Previously used	Male	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	1.1	8	3.0	2	2.1	14	1.2
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.7	6	2.4	2	2.0	11	1.0
	Total	0	0.0	2	0.4	5	0.9	14	2.7	4	2.1	25	1.1
Currently use	Male	2	0.8	16	5.8	20	7.2	23	8.5	9	9.4	70	6.0
	Female	3	1.1	5	2.0	18	6.6	16	6.4	4	4.1	46	4.1
	Total	5	1.0	21	4.0	38	6.9	39	7.5	13	6.7	116	5.0

Insulin therapy

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never used	Male	256	99.6	271	98.9	271	98.2	262	97.0	94	97.9	1154	98.4
	Female	261	99.6	247	99.2	265	97.8	245	98.4	97	99.0	1115	98.8
	Total	517	99.6	518	99.0	536	98.0	507	97.7	191	98.5	2269	98.6
Previously used	Male	0	0.0	3	1.1	1	0.4	1	0.4	1	1.0	6	0.5
	Female	1	0.4	2	0.8	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.4

	Total	1	0.2	5	1.0	2	0.4	1	0.2	1	0.5	10	0.4
Currently use	Male	1	0.4	0	0.0	4	1.4	7	2.6	1	1.0	13	1.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.8	4	1.6	1	1.0	10	0.9
	Total	1	0.2	0	0.0	9	1.6	11	2.1	2	1.0	23	1.0

3) History of surgery

History of gastrectomy

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	0	0.0	3	1.1	13	4.7	10	3.7	7	7.3	33	2.8
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.7	2	0.8	3	3.1	8	0.7
	Total	0	0.0	4	0.8	15	2.7	12	2.3	10	5.2	41	1.8
No	Male	257	100.0	271	98.9	263	95.3	260	96.3	89	92.7	1140	97.2
	Female	262	100.0	248	99.6	269	99.3	247	99.2	95	96.9	1121	99.3
	Total	519	100.0	519	99.2	532	97.3	507	97.7	184	94.8	2261	98.2

History of gall bladder surgery

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	3	1.2	8	2.9	10	3.6	13	4.8	9	9.4	43	3.7
	Female	2	0.8	12	4.8	11	4.1	13	5.2	10	10.2	48	4.3
	Total	5	1.0	20	3.8	21	3.8	26	5.0	19	9.8	91	4.0
No	Male	254	98.8	266	97.1	266	96.4	257	95.2	87	90.6	1130	96.3
	Female	260	99.2	237	95.2	260	95.9	236	94.8	88	89.8	1081	95.7
	Total	514	99.0	503	96.2	526	96.2	493	95.0	175	90.2	2211	96.0

History of head surgery

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	7	2.7	2	0.7	2	0.7	6	2.2	1	1.0	18	1.5
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.7	1	0.4	0	0.0	4	0.4
	Total	7	1.3	3	0.6	4	0.7	7	1.3	1	0.5	22	1.0
No	Male	250	97.3	272	99.3	274	99.3	264	97.8	95	99.0	1155	98.5
	Female	262	100.0	248	99.6	269	99.3	248	99.6	98	100.0	1125	99.6
	Total	512	98.7	520	99.4	543	99.3	512	98.7	193	99.5	2280	99.0

History of cardiac surgery

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	1	0.4	3	1.1	2	0.7	9	3.3	5	5.2	20	1.7
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	1.1	4	1.6	2	2.0	10	0.9
	Total	1	0.2	4	0.8	5	0.9	13	2.5	7	3.6	30	1.3
No	Male	256	99.6	271	98.9	274	99.3	261	96.7	91	94.8	1153	98.3
	Female	262	100.0	248	99.6	268	98.9	245	98.4	96	98.0	1119	99.1
	Total	518	99.8	519	99.2	542	99.1	506	97.5	187	96.4	2272	98.7

History of lung surgery

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
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		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7	3	1.1	3	3.1	8	0.7
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	3	0.3
	Total	0	0.0	1	0.2	2	0.4	5	1.0	3	1.5	11	0.5
No	Male	257	100.0	274	100.0	274	99.3	267	98.9	93	96.9	1165	99.3
	Female	262	100.0	248	99.6	271	100.0	247	99.2	98	100.0	1126	99.7
	Total	519	100.0	522	99.8	545	99.6	514	99.0	191	98.5	2291	99.5

History of thyroid surgery

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.7	0	0.0	3	0.3
	Female	1	0.4	7	2.8	3	1.1	5	2.0	3	3.1	19	1.7
	Total	1	0.2	8	1.5	3	0.5	7	1.3	3	1.5	22	1.0
No	Male	257	100.0	273	99.6	276	100.0	268	99.3	96	100.0	1170	99.7
	Female	261	99.6	242	97.2	268	98.9	244	98.0	95	96.9	1110	98.3
	Total	518	99.8	515	98.5	544	99.5	512	98.7	191	98.5	2280	99.0

4) History of hospital admission

History of hospital admission in the past two years

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	3	0.3
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	3	0.3
	Total	1	0.2	1	0.2	2	0.4	2	0.4	0	0.0	6	0.3
Yes	Male	11	4.3	24	8.8	36	13.0	55	20.4	18	18.8	144	12.3
	Female	10	3.8	14	5.6	19	7.0	43	17.3	18	18.4	104	9.2
	Total	21	4.0	38	7.3	55	10.1	98	18.9	36	18.6	248	10.8
No	Male	246	95.7	249	90.9	239	86.6	214	79.3	78	81.3	1026	87.5
	Female	251	95.8	235	94.4	251	92.6	205	82.3	80	81.6	1022	90.5
	Total	497	95.8	484	92.5	490	89.6	419	80.7	158	81.4	2048	89.0

5) Family history of illness

Family history of hypertension

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	113	44.0	138	50.4	120	43.5	107	39.6	32	33.3	510	43.5
	Female	146	55.7	135	54.2	155	57.2	136	54.6	44	44.9	616	54.6
	Total	259	49.9	273	52.2	275	50.3	243	46.8	76	39.2	1126	48.9
No	Male	144	56.0	136	49.6	156	56.5	163	60.4	64	66.7	663	56.5
	Female	116	44.3	114	45.8	116	42.8	113	45.4	54	55.1	513	45.4
	Total	260	50.1	250	47.8	272	49.7	276	53.2	118	60.8	1176	51.1

Family history of diabetes mellitus

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	64	24.9	75	27.4	58	21.0	49	18.1	10	10.4	256	21.8
	Female	77	29.4	81	32.5	77	28.4	58	23.3	17	17.3	310	27.5
	Total	141	27.2	156	29.8	135	24.7	107	20.6	27	13.9	566	24.6

No	Male	193	75.1	199	72.6	218	79.0	221	81.9	86	89.6	917	78.2
	Female	185	70.6	168	67.5	194	71.6	191	76.7	81	82.7	819	72.5
	Total	378	72.8	367	70.2	412	75.3	412	79.4	167	86.1	1736	75.4

Family history of dyslipidemia

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	2	0.8	2	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.4
	Total	2	0.4	2	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.2
Yes	Male	24	9.3	23	8.4	22	8.0	18	6.7	5	5.2	92	7.8
	Female	41	15.6	41	16.5	63	23.2	25	10.0	8	8.2	178	15.8
	Total	65	12.5	64	12.2	85	15.5	43	8.3	13	6.7	270	11.7
No	Male	233	90.7	251	91.6	254	92.0	252	93.3	91	94.8	1081	92.2
	Female	219	83.6	206	82.7	208	76.8	224	90.0	90	91.8	947	83.9
	Total	452	87.1	457	87.4	462	84.5	476	91.7	181	93.3	2028	88.1

Family history of angina pectoris or myocardial infarction

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	54	21.0	56	20.4	68	24.6	39	14.4	14	14.6	231	19.7
	Female	50	19.1	63	25.3	58	21.4	54	21.7	17	17.3	242	21.4
	Total	104	20.0	119	22.8	126	23.0	93	17.9	31	16.0	473	20.5
No	Male	203	79.0	218	79.6	208	75.4	231	85.6	82	85.4	942	80.3
	Female	212	80.9	186	74.7	213	78.6	195	78.3	81	82.7	887	78.6
	Total	415	80.0	404	77.2	421	77.0	426	82.1	163	84.0	1829	79.5

Family history of cerebrovascular disease or stroke

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.0
Yes	Male	70	27.2	98	35.8	105	38.0	75	27.8	29	30.2	377	32.1
	Female	79	30.2	111	44.6	122	45.0	99	39.8	40	40.8	451	39.9
	Total	149	28.7	209	40.0	227	41.5	174	33.5	69	35.6	828	36.0
No	Male	187	72.8	176	64.2	171	62.0	194	71.9	67	69.8	795	67.8
	Female	183	69.8	138	55.4	149	55.0	150	60.2	58	59.2	678	60.1
	Total	370	71.3	314	60.0	320	58.5	344	66.3	125	64.4	1473	64.0

Family history of dementia

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	41	16.0	57	20.8	41	14.9	31	11.5	8	8.3	178	15.2
	Female	40	15.3	51	20.5	57	21.0	34	13.7	6	6.1	188	16.7
	Total	81	15.6	108	20.7	98	17.9	65	12.5	14	7.2	366	15.9
No	Male	216	84.0	217	79.2	235	85.1	239	88.5	88	91.7	995	84.8
	Female	222	84.7	198	79.5	214	79.0	215	86.3	92	93.9	941	83.3
	Total	438	84.4	415	79.3	449	82.1	454	87.5	180	92.8	1936	84.1

Family history of benign prostate hyperplasia

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	16	6.2	25	9.1	22	8.0	19	7.0	8	8.3	90	7.7
	Female	25	9.5	24	9.6	24	8.9	19	7.6	8	8.2	100	8.9
	Total	41	7.9	49	9.4	46	8.4	38	7.3	16	8.2	190	8.3
No	Male	241	93.8	249	90.9	254	92.0	251	93.0	88	91.7	1083	92.3
	Female	237	90.5	225	90.4	247	91.1	230	92.4	90	91.8	1029	91.1
	Total	478	92.1	474	90.6	501	91.6	481	92.7	178	91.8	2112	91.7

2. Gynecology (only for females)

Estrogen therapy for osteoporosis or menopausal disorder

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not used		254	96.9	233	93.6	242	89.3	237	95.2	95	96.9	1061	94.0
Previously used		7	2.7	12	4.8	28	10.3	10	4.0	3	3.1	60	5.3
Currently use		1	0.4	4	1.6	1	0.4	2	0.8	0	0.0	8	0.7

Age of the first menstruation

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Age	12.4	1.2	262	12.8	1.3	249	13.6	1.3	271	14.7	1.6	248	14.7	2.1	96	13.5	1.7	1126

Presence of menstruation

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes		235	89.7	42	16.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	277	24.5
No		23	8.8	200	80.3	270	99.6	249	100.0	98	100.0	840	74.4
Do not know		4	1.5	7	2.8	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	1.1

Age of the last menstruation (only for postmenopausal females)

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Age	44.1	4.0	23	49.8	3.7	200	49.5	4.9	269	49.6	5.2	247	49.2	5.0	94	49.4	4.8	833

History of hysterectomy (only for postmenopausal females)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
Yes		8	34.8	26	13.0	40	14.8	44	17.7	15	15.3	133	15.8
No		15	65.2	174	87.0	230	85.2	205	82.3	82	83.7	706	84.0

Age at hysterectomy (only for hysterectomy females)

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Age	39.9	2.6	7	44.4	5.4	26	43.3	8.5	40	46.1	10.1	44	47.7	12.1	15	44.8	9.0	132

Presence of ovarian preservation (only for hysterectomy females)

	40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	1	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.8
Yes	6	75.0	19	73.1	29	72.5	23	52.3	2	13.3	79	59.4
No	1	12.5	6	23.1	10	25.0	16	36.4	4	26.7	37	27.8
Do not know	0	0.0	1	3.8	1	2.5	5	11.4	9	60.0	16	12.0

Change in menstrual cycle in the past year (only for premenopausal females)

	40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	73	31.1	32	76.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	105	37.9
No	161	68.5	10	23.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	171	61.7
Do not know	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.4

3. Daily life and health

1) Health

Self-rated health

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Excellent	Male	28	10.9	5	1.8	19	6.9	17	6.3	2	2.1	71	6.1
	Female	15	5.7	14	5.6	13	4.8	5	2.0	4	4.1	51	4.5
	Total	43	8.3	19	3.6	32	5.9	22	4.2	6	3.1	122	5.3
Good	Male	85	33.1	85	31.0	101	36.6	65	24.1	11	11.5	347	29.6
	Female	104	39.7	77	30.9	73	26.9	46	18.5	14	14.3	314	27.8
	Total	189	36.4	162	31.0	174	31.8	111	21.4	25	12.9	661	28.7
Neither	Male	129	50.2	165	60.2	143	51.8	164	60.7	71	74.0	672	57.3
	Female	133	50.8	144	57.8	167	61.6	173	69.5	64	65.3	681	60.3
	Total	262	50.5	309	59.1	310	56.7	337	64.9	135	69.6	1353	58.8
Bad	Male	15	5.8	19	6.9	12	4.3	23	8.5	12	12.5	81	6.9
	Female	10	3.8	14	5.6	17	6.3	24	9.6	13	13.3	78	6.9
	Total	25	4.8	33	6.3	29	5.3	47	9.1	25	12.9	159	6.9
Very bad	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	3	3.1	5	0.4
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.4	2	0.4	3	1.5	7	0.3

2) Smoking

Smoking status

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Non-smoker	Male	95	37.0	68	24.8	80	29.0	69	25.6	20	20.8	332	28.3
	Female	216	82.4	217	87.1	249	91.9	238	95.6	95	96.9	1015	89.9
	Total	311	59.9	285	54.5	329	60.1	307	59.2	115	59.3	1347	58.5
Ex-smoker	Male	89	34.6	123	44.9	141	51.1	157	58.1	65	67.7	575	49.0
	Female	27	10.3	17	6.8	9	3.3	6	2.4	2	2.0	61	5.4
	Total	116	22.4	140	26.8	150	27.4	163	31.4	67	34.5	636	27.6
Current-smoker	Male	73	28.4	83	30.3	55	19.9	44	16.3	11	11.5	266	22.7
	Female	19	7.3	15	6.0	13	4.8	5	2.0	1	1.0	53	4.7
	Total	92	17.7	98	18.7	68	12.4	49	9.4	12	6.2	319	13.9

Age at start smoking in ex-smoker

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	19.3	1.6	89	21.0	5.2	122	20.6	3.5	139	21.0	4.2	157	21.4	8.0	65	20.7	4.6	572
Female	22.6	5.7	27	23.8	8.0	16	26.4	8.1	9	22.3	3.6	6	23.5	4.9	2	23.5	6.5	60
Total	20.0	3.4	116	21.3	5.6	138	21.0	4.2	148	21.1	4.2	163	21.5	7.9	67	20.9	4.9	632

Age at quit smoking in ex-smoker

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	32.4	7.8	89	36.0	10.0	123	46.6	12.4	139	53.5	13.8	157	57.4	14.2	65	45.2	14.9	573
Female	31.3	7.8	27	35.6	11.5	16	53.9	13.0	9	46.7	19.5	6	50.0	14.1	2	38.0	13.9	60
Total	32.2	7.8	116	35.9	10.1	139	47.1	12.5	148	53.2	14.0	163	57.1	14.2	67	44.5	14.9	633

Previous amount of consumption in ex-smoker (pieces/day)

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	17.7	8.7	89	19.0	9.7	123	23.4	10.4	140	19.9	9.4	156	18.4	10.4	65	20.0	9.9	573
Female	9.9	6.1	27	11.3	10.7	16	14.0	11.6	9	12.2	5.1	6	12.5	10.6	2	11.2	8.4	60
Total	15.9	8.8	116	18.1	10.1	139	22.8	10.7	149	19.6	9.4	162	18.2	10.4	67	19.2	10.1	633

Age at start smoking in current-smoker

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	20.3	3.9	73	20.2	4.1	83	20.5	3.2	55	21.8	8.2	44	27.1	17.9	11	20.8	6.0	266
Female	21.2	4.9	19	22.1	5.2	14	31.0	9.8	13	36.4	8.8	5	61.0	.	1	26.1	9.9	52
Total	20.5	4.1	92	20.5	4.3	97	22.5	6.5	68	23.3	9.3	49	29.9	19.7	12	21.7	7.1	318

Amount of consumption in current-smoker (pieces/day)

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	18.7	7.4	73	21.3	8.7	83	21.5	8.1	55	15.6	7.1	44	13.3	6.8	11	19.3	8.2	266
Female	11.5	5.9	19	12.6	8.1	15	16.1	11.1	13	13.4	5.5	5	5.0	.	1	13.0	8.1	53
Total	17.2	7.6	92	19.9	9.1	98	20.4	8.9	68	15.4	6.9	49	12.6	6.9	12	18.3	8.5	319

Reason for quit smoking in ex-smokers (multiple choice)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not want to smoke as previously	Male	23	25.8	19	15.4	18	12.8	18	11.5	8	12.3	86	15.0
	Female	9	33.3	4	23.5	2	22.2	2	33.3	1	50.0	18	29.5
	Total	32	27.6	23	16.4	20	13.3	20	12.3	9	13.4	104	16.4
Disease	Male	9	10.1	19	15.4	35	24.8	45	28.7	23	35.4	131	22.8
	Female	3	11.1	2	11.8	4	44.4	1	16.7	1	50.0	11	18.0
	Total	12	10.3	21	15.0	39	26.0	46	28.2	24	35.8	142	22.3
For health	Male	55	61.8	71	57.7	85	60.3	86	54.8	34	52.3	331	57.6
	Female	17	63.0	12	70.6	4	44.4	1	16.7	0	0.0	34	55.7
	Total	72	62.1	83	59.3	89	59.3	87	53.4	34	50.7	365	57.4

For family	Male	28	31.5	41	33.3	51	36.2	52	33.1	14	21.5	186	32.3
	Female	4	14.8	3	17.6	2	22.2	1	16.7	0	0.0	10	16.4
	Total	32	27.6	44	31.4	53	35.3	53	32.5	14	20.9	196	30.8
Economical problem	Male	6	6.7	9	7.3	12	8.5	7	4.5	3	4.6	37	6.4
	Female	1	3.7	0	0.0	1	11.1	1	16.7	0	0.0	3	4.9
	Total	7	6.0	9	6.4	13	8.7	8	4.9	3	4.5	40	6.3
Other	Male	8	9.0	21	17.1	13	9.2	19	12.1	7	10.8	68	11.8
	Female	3	11.1	2	11.8	1	11.1	1	16.7	0	0.0	7	11.5
	Total	11	9.5	23	16.4	14	9.3	20	12.3	7	10.4	75	11.8

3) Outing

Frequency of outing for work, shopping, walking, or hospital visit

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Total	1	0.2	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1
Once a day or more	Male	250	97.3	263	96.0	243	88.0	192	71.1	64	66.7	1012	86.3
	Female	235	89.7	218	87.6	208	76.8	147	59.0	58	59.2	866	76.7
	Total	485	93.4	481	92.0	451	82.4	339	65.3	122	62.9	1878	81.6
Once every two or three days	Male	4	1.6	10	3.6	29	10.5	66	24.4	21	21.9	130	11.1
	Female	24	9.2	29	11.6	57	21.0	90	36.1	30	30.6	230	20.4
	Total	28	5.4	39	7.5	86	15.7	156	30.1	51	26.3	360	15.6
Once a week	Male	1	0.4	1	0.4	3	1.1	10	3.7	11	11.5	26	2.2
	Female	3	1.1	1	0.4	6	2.2	10	4.0	9	9.2	29	2.6
	Total	4	0.8	2	0.4	9	1.6	20	3.9	20	10.3	55	2.4
Almost never	Male	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.7	0	0.0	4	0.3
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	1	1.0	3	0.3
	Total	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2	4	0.8	1	0.5	7	0.3

Main purpose of outing (only for persons outing "once a day or more" or "once every two or three days": multiple choice)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Work	Male	251	98.8	268	98.2	182	66.9	94	36.4	15	17.6	810	70.9
	Female	198	76.4	180	72.9	109	41.1	44	18.6	13	14.8	544	49.6
	Total	449	87.5	448	86.2	291	54.2	138	27.9	28	16.2	1354	60.5
Shopping	Male	194	76.4	190	69.6	185	68.0	194	75.2	64	75.3	827	72.4
	Female	252	97.3	235	95.1	249	94.0	216	91.1	75	85.2	1027	93.7
	Total	446	86.9	425	81.7	434	80.8	410	82.8	139	80.3	1854	82.8
Walking	Male	54	21.3	83	30.4	143	52.6	165	64.0	50	58.8	495	43.3
	Female	42	16.2	78	31.6	128	48.3	104	43.9	30	34.1	382	34.9
	Total	96	18.7	161	31.0	271	50.5	269	54.3	80	46.2	877	39.2
Visiting hospital	Male	7	2.8	9	3.3	27	9.9	69	26.7	37	43.5	149	13.0
	Female	14	5.4	32	13.0	52	19.6	94	39.7	47	53.4	239	21.8
	Total	21	4.1	41	7.9	79	14.7	163	32.9	84	48.6	388	17.3
Meeting friends	Male	27	10.6	42	15.4	63	23.2	68	26.4	13	15.3	213	18.7
	Female	70	27.0	78	31.6	101	38.1	98	41.4	24	27.3	371	33.9
	Total	97	18.9	120	23.1	164	30.5	166	33.5	37	21.4	584	26.1
Hobby	Male	47	18.5	77	28.2	68	25.0	75	29.1	28	32.9	295	25.8
	Female	41	15.8	69	27.9	92	34.7	86	36.3	30	34.1	318	29.0
	Total	88	17.2	146	28.1	160	29.8	161	32.5	58	33.5	613	27.4

Sports	Male	77	30.3	67	24.5	72	26.5	65	25.2	19	22.4	300	26.3
	Female	65	25.1	63	25.5	74	27.9	61	25.7	15	17.0	278	25.4
	Total	142	27.7	130	25.0	146	27.2	126	25.5	34	19.7	578	25.8
Day service	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	7	8.0	9	0.8
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.6	7	4.0	10	0.4
Other	Male	3	1.2	8	2.9	28	10.3	25	9.7	5	5.9	69	6.0
	Female	29	11.2	22	8.9	23	8.7	12	5.1	11	12.5	97	8.9
	Total	32	6.2	30	5.8	51	9.5	37	7.5	16	9.2	166	7.4

Reason for staying indoor (only for persons outing "once a week" or "almost never": multiple choice)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Physical disability	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	25.0	1	9.1	4	13.3
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	2	16.7	1	10.0	4	12.5
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	5	20.8	2	9.5	8	12.9
Low physical strength	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	16.7	3	27.3	5	16.7
	Female	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	16.7	2	16.7	1	10.0	5	15.6
	Total	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	10.0	4	16.7	4	19.0	10	16.1
No needs to go out	Male	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	6	50.0	6	54.5	14	46.7
	Female	0	0.0	1	100.0	2	33.3	6	50.0	6	60.0	15	46.9
	Total	1	20.0	1	50.0	3	30.0	12	50.0	12	57.1	29	46.8
Bother	Male	1	50.0	1	100.0	1	25.0	1	8.3	2	18.2	6	20.0
	Female	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	16.7	5	41.7	1	10.0	8	25.0
	Total	1	20.0	2	100.0	2	20.0	6	25.0	3	14.3	14	22.6
No place to visit	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	16.7	2	18.2	4	13.3
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	16.7	0	0.0	2	6.3
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	16.7	2	9.5	6	9.7
No money	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	1	3.1
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.8	1	1.6
No person to go with	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	8.3	1	10.0	2	6.3
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4.2	1	4.8	2	3.2
Other	Male	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	1	8.3	3	27.3	6	20.0
	Female	3	100.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	0	0.0	2	20.0	7	21.9
	Total	4	80.0	0	0.0	3	30.0	1	4.2	5	23.8	13	21.0
No reason	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	2	18.2	3	10.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	25.0	0	0.0	3	9.4
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	3	12.5	2	9.5	6	9.7

Frequency of meeting and talking with friends, neighbors or relatives

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Once a day or more	Male	243	94.6	243	88.7	171	62.0	122	45.2	29	30.2	808	68.9
	Female	179	68.3	170	68.3	160	59.0	106	42.6	45	45.9	660	58.5
	Total	422	81.3	413	79.0	331	60.5	228	43.9	74	38.1	1468	63.8
Once every two or three days	Male	7	2.7	18	6.6	75	27.2	101	37.4	31	32.3	232	19.8
	Female	55	21.0	51	20.5	79	29.2	111	44.6	37	37.8	333	29.5
	Total	62	11.9	69	13.2	154	28.2	212	40.8	68	35.1	565	24.5
Once a week	Male	5	1.9	7	2.6	18	6.5	35	13.0	24	25.0	89	7.6
	Female	21	8.0	23	9.2	28	10.3	23	9.2	11	11.2	106	9.4

	Total	26	5.0	30	5.7	46	8.4	58	11.2	35	18.0	195	8.5
Once a month	Male	1	0.4	2	0.7	5	1.8	8	3.0	5	5.2	21	1.8
	Female	5	1.9	3	1.2	2	0.7	6	2.4	2	2.0	18	1.6
	Total	6	1.2	5	1.0	7	1.3	14	2.7	7	3.6	39	1.7
Almost never	Male	1	0.4	4	1.5	7	2.5	4	1.5	7	7.3	23	2.0
	Female	2	0.8	2	0.8	2	0.7	3	1.2	3	3.1	12	1.1
	Total	3	0.6	6	1.1	9	1.6	7	1.3	10	5.2	35	1.5

Needs of help for outing

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.7	3	3.1	6	0.5
	Female	2	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	1.2	7	7.1	13	1.2
	Total	2	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.4	5	1.0	10	5.2	19	0.8
No	Male	257	100.0	274	100.0	275	99.6	268	99.3	93	96.9	1167	99.5
	Female	260	99.2	249	100.0	270	99.6	246	98.8	91	92.9	1116	98.8
	Total	517	99.6	523	100.0	545	99.6	514	99.0	184	94.8	2283	99.2

Feeling of disgrace for physical disability while outing

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.7	2	0.7	3	3.1	8	0.7
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.8	6	6.1	10	0.9
	Total	1	0.2	1	0.2	3	0.5	4	0.8	9	4.6	18	0.8
No	Male	257	100.0	273	99.6	274	99.3	268	99.3	93	96.9	1165	99.3
	Female	261	99.6	249	100.0	270	99.6	247	99.2	92	93.9	1119	99.1
	Total	518	99.8	522	99.8	544	99.5	515	99.2	185	95.4	2284	99.2

Floor the respondent lives on

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
The first floor	Male	125	48.6	165	60.2	209	75.7	231	85.6	79	82.3	809	69.0
	Female	165	63.0	193	77.5	227	83.8	210	84.3	89	90.8	884	78.3
	Total	290	55.9	358	68.5	436	79.7	441	85.0	168	86.6	1693	73.5
The second floor	Male	83	32.3	85	31.0	48	17.4	36	13.3	12	12.5	264	22.5
	Female	63	24.0	40	16.1	31	11.4	24	9.6	3	3.1	161	14.3
	Total	146	28.1	125	23.9	79	14.4	60	11.6	15	7.7	425	18.5
The third floor or higher	Male	49	19.1	24	8.8	19	6.9	3	1.1	5	5.2	100	8.5
	Female	34	13.0	16	6.4	13	4.8	15	6.0	6	6.1	84	7.4
	Total	83	16.0	40	7.6	32	5.9	18	3.5	11	5.7	184	8.0

Feeling anxiety for neighborhood slope or heavy traffics while outing

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	7	2.7	16	5.8	16	5.8	47	17.4	22	22.9	108	9.2
	Female	20	7.6	18	7.2	24	8.9	65	26.1	42	42.9	169	15.0
	Total	27	5.2	34	6.5	40	7.3	112	21.6	64	33.0	277	12.0
No	Male	250	97.3	258	94.2	260	94.2	223	82.6	74	77.1	1065	90.8
	Female	242	92.4	231	92.8	247	91.1	184	73.9	56	57.1	960	85.0
	Total	492	94.8	489	93.5	507	92.7	407	78.4	130	67.0	2025	88.0

4) MOS 36-Item Short-Form Health Survey (SF-36, Physical Functioning),
Difficulty in sitting on the floor Japanese style

SF-36: Doing hard exercise

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	1	0.0
Very difficult	Male	13	5.1	22	8.0	48	17.4	89	33.0	55	57.3	227	19.4
	Female	18	6.9	28	11.2	54	19.9	116	46.6	65	66.3	281	24.9
	Total	31	6.0	50	9.6	102	18.6	205	39.5	120	61.9	508	22.1
A little difficult	Male	86	33.5	123	44.9	156	56.5	152	56.3	36	37.5	553	47.1
	Female	107	40.8	129	51.8	171	63.1	112	45.0	30	30.6	549	48.6
	Total	193	37.2	252	48.2	327	59.8	264	50.9	66	34.0	1102	47.9
Not difficult	Male	158	61.5	129	47.1	72	26.1	29	10.7	4	4.2	392	33.4
	Female	137	52.3	92	36.9	46	17.0	21	8.4	3	3.1	299	26.5
	Total	295	56.8	221	42.3	118	21.6	50	9.6	7	3.6	691	30.0

SF-36: Doing moderate exercise

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.1	2	0.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.0	2	0.1
Very difficult	Male	2	0.8	0	0.0	2	0.7	2	0.7	3	3.1	9	0.8
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	7	2.8	9	9.2	17	1.5
	Total	2	0.4	0	0.0	3	0.5	9	1.7	12	6.2	26	1.1
A little difficult	Male	8	3.1	10	3.6	27	9.8	45	16.7	28	29.2	118	10.1
	Female	8	3.1	18	7.2	29	10.7	62	24.9	44	44.9	161	14.3
	Total	16	3.1	28	5.4	56	10.2	107	20.6	72	37.1	279	12.1
Not difficult	Male	247	96.1	264	96.4	247	89.5	223	82.6	63	65.6	1044	89.0
	Female	254	96.9	231	92.8	241	88.9	180	72.3	45	45.9	951	84.2
	Total	501	96.5	495	94.6	488	89.2	403	77.6	108	55.7	1995	86.7

SF-36: Lifting or carrying a bag

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	1	0.0
Very difficult	Male	1	0.4	1	0.4	2	0.7	5	1.9	2	2.1	11	0.9
	Female	1	0.4	2	0.8	3	1.1	3	1.2	15	15.3	24	2.1
	Total	2	0.4	3	0.6	5	0.9	8	1.5	17	8.8	35	1.5
A little difficult	Male	5	1.9	4	1.5	21	7.6	50	18.5	32	33.3	112	9.5
	Female	16	6.1	20	8.0	39	14.4	101	40.6	45	45.9	221	19.6
	Total	21	4.0	24	4.6	60	11.0	151	29.1	77	39.7	333	14.5
Not difficult	Male	251	97.7	269	98.2	253	91.7	215	79.6	61	63.5	1049	89.4
	Female	245	93.5	227	91.2	229	84.5	145	58.2	38	38.8	884	78.3
	Total	496	95.6	496	94.8	482	88.1	360	69.4	99	51.0	1933	84.0

SF-36: Going up several flight of the stairs

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	2.1	3	0.3
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.4	2	1.0	4	0.2
Very difficult	Male	2	0.8	0	0.0	3	1.1	12	4.4	11	11.5	28	2.4
	Female	0	0.0	2	0.8	6	2.2	17	6.8	26	26.5	51	4.5
	Total	2	0.4	2	0.4	9	1.6	29	5.6	37	19.1	79	3.4
A little difficult	Male	14	5.4	10	3.6	30	10.9	66	24.4	40	41.7	160	13.6
	Female	35	13.4	36	14.5	55	20.3	98	39.4	40	40.8	264	23.4
	Total	49	9.4	46	8.8	85	15.5	164	31.6	80	41.2	424	18.4
Not difficult	Male	241	93.8	264	96.4	243	88.0	191	70.7	43	44.8	982	83.7
	Female	227	86.6	211	84.7	210	77.5	133	53.4	32	32.7	813	72.0
	Total	468	90.2	475	90.8	453	82.8	324	62.4	75	38.7	1795	78.0

SF-36: Going up a flight of the stairs

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	1	0.0
Very difficult	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.7	5	5.2	8	0.7
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7	4	1.6	13	13.3	19	1.7
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.5	6	1.2	18	9.3	27	1.2
A little difficult	Male	2	0.8	0	0.0	8	2.9	33	12.2	26	27.1	69	5.9
	Female	3	1.1	7	2.8	14	5.2	57	22.9	33	33.7	114	10.1
	Total	5	1.0	7	1.3	22	4.0	90	17.3	59	30.4	183	7.9
Not difficult	Male	255	99.2	274	100.0	267	96.7	235	87.0	64	66.7	1095	93.4
	Female	259	98.9	242	97.2	255	94.1	188	75.5	52	53.1	996	88.2
	Total	514	99.0	516	98.7	522	95.4	423	81.5	116	59.8	2091	90.8

SF-36: Bending over, drop the knee, or ducking down

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	1	0.0
Very difficult	Male	1	0.4	0	0.0	4	1.4	5	1.9	6	6.3	16	1.4
	Female	2	0.8	2	0.8	3	1.1	13	5.2	11	11.2	31	2.7
	Total	3	0.6	2	0.4	7	1.3	18	3.5	17	8.8	47	2.0
A little difficult	Male	14	5.4	14	5.1	32	11.6	60	22.2	25	26.0	145	12.4
	Female	8	3.1	18	7.2	41	15.1	64	25.7	35	35.7	166	14.7
	Total	22	4.2	32	6.1	73	13.3	124	23.9	60	30.9	311	13.5
Not difficult	Male	242	94.2	260	94.9	240	87.0	205	75.9	64	66.7	1011	86.2
	Female	252	96.2	229	92.0	227	83.8	172	69.1	52	53.1	932	82.6
	Total	494	95.2	489	93.5	467	85.4	377	72.6	116	59.8	1943	84.4

SF-36: Walking more than one kilometer

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
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		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Very difficult	Male	2	0.8	0	0.0	4	1.4	8	3.0	12	12.5	26	2.2
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	6	2.2	24	9.6	22	22.4	53	4.7
	Total	2	0.4	1	0.2	10	1.8	32	6.2	34	17.5	79	3.4
A little difficult	Male	5	1.9	10	3.6	20	7.2	46	17.0	20	20.8	101	8.6
	Female	12	4.6	12	4.8	32	11.8	62	24.9	33	33.7	151	13.4
	Total	17	3.3	22	4.2	52	9.5	108	20.8	53	27.3	252	10.9
Not difficult	Male	250	97.3	264	96.4	252	91.3	216	80.0	64	66.7	1046	89.2
	Female	250	95.4	236	94.8	233	86.0	163	65.5	43	43.9	925	81.9
	Total	500	96.3	500	95.6	485	88.7	379	73.0	107	55.2	1971	85.6

SF-36: Walking more than several hundred meters

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Very difficult	Male	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.7	5	5.2	9	0.8
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	7	2.8	15	15.3	23	2.0
	Total	1	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.2	9	1.7	20	10.3	32	1.4
A little difficult	Male	0	0.0	1	0.4	6	2.2	19	7.0	16	16.7	42	3.6
	Female	2	0.8	1	0.4	12	4.4	41	16.5	23	23.5	79	7.0
	Total	2	0.4	2	0.4	18	3.3	60	11.6	39	20.1	121	5.3
Not difficult	Male	256	99.6	273	99.6	269	97.5	249	92.2	75	78.1	1122	95.7
	Female	260	99.2	247	99.2	259	95.6	201	80.7	60	61.2	1027	91.0
	Total	516	99.4	520	99.4	528	96.5	450	86.7	135	69.6	2149	93.4

SF-36: Walking more than one hundred meters

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Very difficult	Male	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7	3	3.1	6	0.5
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.2	8	8.2	11	1.0
	Total	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.0	11	5.7	17	0.7
A little difficult	Male	0	0.0	1	0.4	4	1.4	8	3.0	9	9.4	22	1.9
	Female	0	0.0	2	0.8	3	1.1	23	9.2	20	20.4	48	4.3
	Total	0	0.0	3	0.6	7	1.3	31	6.0	29	14.9	70	3.0
Not difficult	Male	256	99.6	273	99.6	272	98.6	260	96.3	84	87.5	1145	97.6
	Female	262	100.0	247	99.2	268	98.9	223	89.6	70	71.4	1070	94.8
	Total	518	99.8	520	99.4	540	98.7	483	93.1	154	79.4	2215	96.2

SF-36: Taking a bath or getting dressed

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Very difficult	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7	0	0.0	2	0.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8	2	2.0	4	0.4
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.8	2	1.0	6	0.3
A little difficult	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.1	5	1.9	6	6.3	14	1.2
	Female	0	0.0	2	0.8	2	0.7	3	1.2	7	7.1	14	1.2
	Total	0	0.0	2	0.4	5	0.9	8	1.5	13	6.7	28	1.2
Not difficult	Male	257	100.0	274	100.0	273	98.9	263	97.4	90	93.8	1157	98.6
	Female	262	100.0	247	99.2	269	99.3	244	98.0	89	90.8	1111	98.4
	Total	519	100.0	521	99.6	542	99.1	507	97.7	179	92.3	2268	98.5

Sitting on the floor Japanese style

Father	Male	4	44.4	7	25.0	7	21.2	4	17.4	1	16.7	23	23.2
	Female	3	50.0	4	16.7	4	12.9	4	17.4	3	50.0	18	20.0
	Total	7	46.7	11	21.2	11	17.2	8	17.4	4	33.3	41	21.7
Mother	Male	4	44.4	21	75.0	26	78.8	19	82.6	5	83.3	75	75.8
	Female	3	50.0	20	83.3	26	83.9	19	82.6	3	50.0	71	78.9
	Total	7	46.7	41	78.8	52	81.3	38	82.6	8	66.7	146	77.2
Both	Male	1	11.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1
	Total	1	6.7	0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.1

Parental history of distal radius fracture

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	2	0.7	3	1.1	2	0.7	1	1.0	8	0.7
	Female	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2
	Total	1	0.2	3	0.6	3	0.5	2	0.4	1	0.5	10	0.4
Yes	Male	8	3.1	17	6.2	11	4.0	8	3.0	0	0.0	44	3.8
	Female	17	6.5	21	8.4	19	7.0	6	2.4	1	1.0	64	5.7
	Total	25	4.8	38	7.3	30	5.5	14	2.7	1	0.5	108	4.7
No	Male	249	96.9	255	93.1	262	94.9	260	96.3	95	99.0	1121	95.6
	Female	244	93.1	227	91.2	252	93.0	243	97.6	97	99.0	1063	94.2
	Total	493	95.0	482	92.2	514	94.0	503	96.9	192	99.0	2184	94.9

Relationship of parents having distal radius fracture (if applicable)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Father	Male	2	25.0	2	11.8	0	0.0	2	25.0	0	0.0	6	13.6
	Female	1	5.9	3	14.3	1	5.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	7.8
	Total	3	12.0	5	13.2	1	3.3	2	14.3	0	0.0	11	10.2
Mother	Male	6	75.0	15	88.2	11	100.0	6	75.0	0	0.0	38	86.4
	Female	16	94.1	18	85.7	18	94.7	6	100.0	1	100.0	59	92.2
	Total	22	88.0	33	86.8	29	96.7	12	85.7	1	100.0	97	89.8
Both	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Parental history of proximal humerus fracture

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	2	0.7	3	1.1	2	0.7	1	1.0	8	0.7
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Total	0	0.0	3	0.6	3	0.5	2	0.4	1	0.5	9	0.4
Yes	Male	2	0.8	2	0.7	3	1.1	1	0.4	2	2.1	10	0.9
	Female	1	0.4	6	2.4	6	2.2	1	0.4	1	1.0	15	1.3
	Total	3	0.6	8	1.5	9	1.6	2	0.4	3	1.5	25	1.1
No	Male	255	99.2	270	98.5	270	97.8	267	98.9	93	96.9	1155	98.5
	Female	261	99.6	242	97.2	265	97.8	248	99.6	97	99.0	1113	98.6
	Total	516	99.4	512	97.9	535	97.8	515	99.2	190	97.9	2268	98.5

Relationship of parents having proximal humerus fracture (if applicable)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Father	Male	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	30.0
	Female	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	2	13.3
	Total	1	33.3	2	25.0	1	11.1	1	50.0	0	0.0	5	20.0
Mother	Male	1	50.0	1	50.0	2	66.7	1	100.0	2	100.0	7	70.0
	Female	1	100.0	5	83.3	6	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	13	86.7
	Total	2	66.7	6	75.0	8	88.9	1	50.0	3	100.0	20	80.0
Both	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Parental history of spinal bone fracture

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	2	0.7	3	1.1	2	0.7	1	1.0	8	0.7
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Total	0	0.0	3	0.6	3	0.5	2	0.4	1	0.5	9	0.4
Yes	Male	9	3.5	13	4.7	7	2.5	3	1.1	0	0.0	32	2.7
	Female	16	6.1	17	6.8	13	4.8	10	4.0	2	2.0	58	5.1
	Total	25	4.8	30	5.7	20	3.7	13	2.5	2	1.0	90	3.9
No	Male	248	96.5	259	94.5	266	96.4	265	98.1	95	99.0	1133	96.6
	Female	246	93.9	231	92.8	258	95.2	239	96.0	96	98.0	1070	94.8
	Total	494	95.2	490	93.7	524	95.8	504	97.1	191	98.5	2203	95.7

Relationship of parents having spinal bone fracture (if applicable)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Father	Male	3	37.5	4	30.8	1	14.3	1	33.3	0	0.0	9	29.0
	Female	4	25.0	3	17.6	2	15.4	4	44.4	1	50.0	14	24.6
	Total	7	29.2	7	23.3	3	15.0	5	41.7	1	50.0	23	26.1
Mother	Male	5	62.5	9	69.2	6	85.7	2	66.7	0	0.0	22	71.0
	Female	12	75.0	14	82.4	10	76.9	5	55.6	1	50.0	42	73.7
	Total	17	70.8	23	76.7	16	80.0	7	58.3	1	50.0	64	72.7
Both	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	7.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.8
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1

7) Change in height

Perception of height loss

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	2	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	2	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1
Yes	Male	25	9.7	49	17.9	107	38.8	158	58.5	75	78.1	414	35.3
	Female	24	9.2	84	33.7	168	62.0	202	81.1	90	91.8	568	50.3
	Total	49	9.4	133	25.4	275	50.3	360	69.4	165	85.1	982	42.7
No	Male	232	90.3	223	81.4	169	61.2	112	41.5	21	21.9	757	64.5
	Female	238	90.8	165	66.3	103	38.0	47	18.9	8	8.2	561	49.7
	Total	470	90.6	388	74.2	272	49.7	159	30.6	29	14.9	1318	57.3

Perception of back becoming round

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	2	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	2	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1
Yes	Male	33	12.8	45	16.4	66	23.9	87	32.2	29	30.2	260	22.2
	Female	35	13.4	55	22.1	84	31.0	113	45.4	65	66.3	352	31.2
	Total	68	13.1	100	19.1	150	27.4	200	38.5	94	48.5	612	26.6
No	Male	224	87.2	227	82.8	210	76.1	183	67.8	67	69.8	911	77.7
	Female	227	86.6	194	77.9	187	69.0	136	54.6	33	33.7	777	68.8
	Total	451	86.9	421	80.5	397	72.6	319	61.5	100	51.5	1688	73.3

4. Eyesight

Taking examination of visual acuity in the past two years

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No	Male	26	10.1	31	11.3	37	13.4	49	18.1	12	12.5	155	13.2
	Female	49	18.7	65	26.1	74	27.3	69	27.7	22	22.4	279	24.7
	Total	75	14.5	96	18.4	111	20.3	118	22.7	34	17.5	434	18.9
Yes	Male	230	89.5	242	88.3	239	86.6	219	81.1	83	86.5	1013	86.4
	Female	209	79.8	183	73.5	197	72.7	180	72.3	76	77.6	845	74.8
	Total	439	84.6	425	81.3	436	79.7	399	76.9	159	82.0	1858	80.7
Do not know	Male	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.7	1	1.0	5	0.4
	Female	4	1.5	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.4
	Total	5	1.0	2	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.4	1	0.5	10	0.4

Visiting ophthalmologist in the past two years

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No	Male	174	67.7	197	71.9	161	58.3	107	39.6	38	39.6	677	57.7
	Female	151	57.6	151	60.6	140	51.7	96	38.6	26	26.5	564	50.0
	Total	325	62.6	348	66.5	301	55.0	203	39.1	64	33.0	1241	53.9
Yes	Male	78	30.4	74	27.0	114	41.3	162	60.0	58	60.4	486	41.4
	Female	111	42.4	98	39.4	131	48.3	153	61.4	72	73.5	565	50.0
	Total	189	36.4	172	32.9	245	44.8	315	60.7	130	67.0	1051	45.7
Do not know	Male	5	1.9	3	1.1	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	10	0.9
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	5	1.0	3	0.6	1	0.2	1	0.2	0	0.0	10	0.4

Use of glasses

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	170	66.1	239	87.2	257	93.1	253	93.7	89	92.7	1008	85.9
	Female	177	67.6	225	90.4	247	91.1	228	91.6	88	89.8	965	85.5
	Total	347	66.9	464	88.7	504	92.1	481	92.7	177	91.2	1973	85.7
No	Male	87	33.9	35	12.8	19	6.9	17	6.3	7	7.3	165	14.1
	Female	85	32.4	24	9.6	24	8.9	21	8.4	10	10.2	164	14.5

-5yrs.	Male	36	51.4	14	53.8	5	62.5	3	100.0	0	0.0	58	54.2
	Female	32	23.9	31	36.5	23	52.3	4	50.0	0	0.0	90	33.2
	Total	68	33.3	45	40.5	28	53.8	7	63.6	0	0.0	148	39.2
5-10yrs.	Male	11	15.7	3	11.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	13.1
	Female	15	11.2	14	16.5	5	11.4	2	25.0	0	0.0	36	13.3
	Total	26	12.7	17	15.3	5	9.6	2	18.2	0	0.0	50	13.2
10-20yrs.	Male	9	12.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	8.4
	Female	23	17.2	5	5.9	3	6.8	1	12.5	0	0.0	32	11.8
	Total	32	15.7	5	4.5	3	5.8	1	9.1	0	0.0	41	10.8
20yrs. -	Male	14	20.0	9	34.6	3	37.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	26	24.3
	Female	64	47.8	35	41.2	13	29.5	1	12.5	0	0.0	113	41.7
	Total	78	38.2	44	39.6	16	30.8	1	9.1	0	0.0	139	36.8

History of operation in the right eye (multiple choice)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	249	96.9	267	97.4	244	88.4	208	77.0	63	65.6	1031	87.9
	Female	259	98.9	241	96.8	255	94.1	187	75.1	54	55.1	996	88.2
	Total	508	97.9	508	97.1	499	91.2	395	76.1	117	60.3	2027	88.1
Cataract	Male	0	0.0	3	1.1	12	4.3	41	15.2	29	30.2	85	7.2
	Female	1	0.4	1	0.4	8	3.0	46	18.5	42	42.9	98	8.7
	Total	1	0.2	4	0.8	20	3.7	87	16.8	71	36.6	183	7.9
Glaucoma	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	2	0.7	2	2.1	5	0.4
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.6	2	2.0	6	0.5
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	6	1.2	4	2.1	11	0.5
Retinal detachment	Male	0	0.0	1	0.4	5	1.8	4	1.5	1	1.0	11	0.9
	Female	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2
	Total	0	0.0	2	0.4	6	1.1	4	0.8	1	0.5	13	0.6
Lasering	Male	7	2.7	2	0.7	15	5.4	19	7.0	4	4.2	47	4.0
	Female	1	0.4	1	0.4	7	2.6	14	5.6	4	4.1	27	2.4
	Total	8	1.5	3	0.6	22	4.0	33	6.4	8	4.1	74	3.2
Other	Male	0	0.0	1	0.4	5	1.8	5	1.9	2	2.1	13	1.1
	Female	2	0.8	4	1.6	1	0.4	9	3.6	3	3.1	19	1.7
	Total	2	0.4	5	1.0	6	1.1	14	2.7	5	2.6	32	1.4
Do not know	Male	1	0.4	2	0.7	0	0.0	2	0.7	0	0.0	5	0.4
	Female	0	0.0	2	0.8	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	4	0.4
	Total	1	0.2	4	0.8	1	0.2	3	0.6	0	0.0	9	0.4

History of operation in the left eye (multiple choice)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Never	Male	251	97.7	268	97.8	248	89.9	211	78.1	61	63.5	1039	88.6
	Female	257	98.1	243	97.6	250	92.3	185	74.3	58	59.2	993	88.0
	Total	508	97.9	511	97.7	498	91.0	396	76.3	119	61.3	2032	88.3
Cataract	Male	0	0.0	1	0.4	11	4.0	39	14.4	31	32.3	82	7.0
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	14	5.2	51	20.5	36	36.7	102	9.0
	Total	1	0.2	1	0.2	25	4.6	90	17.3	67	34.5	184	8.0
Glaucoma	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	1	1.0	3	0.3
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.6	2	2.0	6	0.5
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	5	1.0	3	1.5	9	0.4
Retinal detachment	Male	0	0.0	2	0.7	4	1.4	3	1.1	0	0.0	9	0.8
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	3	0.3

	Total	1	0.2	2	0.4	5	0.9	4	0.8	0	0.0	12	0.5
Lasering	Male	4	1.6	2	0.7	11	4.0	16	5.9	5	5.2	38	3.2
	Female	1	0.4	2	0.8	7	2.6	11	4.4	6	6.1	27	2.4
	Total	5	1.0	4	0.8	18	3.3	27	5.2	11	5.7	65	2.8
Other	Male	2	0.8	1	0.4	3	1.1	7	2.6	1	1.0	14	1.2
	Female	3	1.1	2	0.8	4	1.5	7	2.8	1	1.0	17	1.5
	Total	5	1.0	3	0.6	7	1.3	14	2.7	2	1.0	31	1.3
Do not know	Male	0	0.0	2	0.7	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	3	0.3
	Female	0	0.0	2	0.8	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.3
	Total	0	0.0	4	0.8	1	0.2	1	0.2	0	0.0	6	0.3

History of being pointed out of glaucoma

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Neither eyes	Male	248	96.5	264	96.4	254	92.0	240	88.9	84	87.5	1090	92.9
	Female	254	96.9	237	95.2	259	95.6	223	89.6	88	89.8	1061	94.0
	Total	502	96.7	501	95.8	513	93.8	463	89.2	172	88.7	2151	93.4
Left eye	Male	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.7	2	0.7	1	1.0	6	0.5
	Female	2	0.8	1	0.4	4	1.5	1	0.4	3	3.1	11	1.0
	Total	3	0.6	1	0.2	6	1.1	3	0.6	4	2.1	17	0.7
Right eye	Male	1	0.4	3	1.1	3	1.1	2	0.7	3	3.1	12	1.0
	Female	1	0.4	2	0.8	0	0.0	5	2.0	1	1.0	9	0.8
	Total	2	0.4	5	1.0	3	0.5	7	1.3	4	2.1	21	0.9
Both eyes	Male	3	1.2	2	0.7	9	3.3	14	5.2	7	7.3	35	3.0
	Female	4	1.5	3	1.2	6	2.2	11	4.4	5	5.1	29	2.6
	Total	7	1.3	5	1.0	15	2.7	25	4.8	12	6.2	64	2.8
Do not know	Male	4	1.6	5	1.8	8	2.9	12	4.4	1	1.0	30	2.6
	Female	1	0.4	6	2.4	2	0.7	9	3.6	1	1.0	19	1.7
	Total	5	1.0	11	2.1	10	1.8	21	4.0	2	1.0	49	2.1

History of being pointed out of cataract

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Neither eyes	Male	253	98.4	267	97.4	238	86.2	162	60.0	45	46.9	965	82.3
	Female	258	98.5	231	92.8	216	79.7	136	54.6	22	22.4	863	76.4
	Total	511	98.5	498	95.2	454	83.0	298	57.4	67	34.5	1828	79.4
Left eye	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	2.2	12	4.4	4	4.2	22	1.9
	Female	0	0.0	4	1.6	9	3.3	9	3.6	4	4.1	26	2.3
	Total	0	0.0	4	0.8	15	2.7	21	4.0	8	4.1	48	2.1
Right eye	Male	0	0.0	2	0.7	6	2.2	9	3.3	3	3.1	20	1.7
	Female	0	0.0	2	0.8	4	1.5	2	0.8	6	6.1	14	1.2
	Total	0	0.0	4	0.8	10	1.8	11	2.1	9	4.6	34	1.5
Both eyes	Male	2	0.8	2	0.7	20	7.2	70	25.9	40	41.7	134	11.4
	Female	3	1.1	8	3.2	31	11.4	83	33.3	61	62.2	186	16.5
	Total	5	1.0	10	1.9	51	9.3	153	29.5	101	52.1	320	13.9
Do not know	Male	2	0.8	3	1.1	6	2.2	17	6.3	4	4.2	32	2.7
	Female	1	0.4	4	1.6	11	4.1	19	7.6	5	5.1	40	3.5
	Total	3	0.6	7	1.3	17	3.1	36	6.9	9	4.6	72	3.1

Use of sunshade

	40-49yr	50-59yr	60-69yr	70-79yr	80yr-	Total
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Frequently	Male	2	0.8	1	0.4	5	1.8	5	1.9	12	12.5	25	2.1
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.7	10	4.0	1	1.0	14	1.2
	Total	3	0.6	1	0.2	7	1.3	15	2.9	13	6.7	39	1.7
Sometimes	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.8	9	3.3	3	3.1	17	1.4
	Female	0	0.0	2	0.8	0	0.0	3	1.2	2	2.0	7	0.6
	Total	0	0.0	2	0.4	5	0.9	12	2.3	5	2.6	24	1.0
Possession without using	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7	3	1.1	3	3.1	8	0.7
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	3	3.1	4	0.4
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.4	4	0.8	6	3.1	12	0.5
No possession	Male	255	99.2	273	99.6	264	95.7	253	93.7	78	81.3	1123	95.7
	Female	261	99.6	247	99.2	269	99.3	235	94.4	92	93.9	1104	97.8
	Total	516	99.4	520	99.4	533	97.4	488	94.0	170	87.6	2227	96.7

Frequency of tinnitus

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Always	Male	16	6.2	28	10.2	53	19.2	65	24.1	22	22.9	184	15.7
	Female	6	2.3	9	3.6	29	10.7	39	15.7	18	18.4	101	8.9
	Total	22	4.2	37	7.1	82	15.0	104	20.0	40	20.6	285	12.4
Sometimes	Male	54	21.0	66	24.1	59	21.4	68	25.2	20	20.8	267	22.8
	Female	76	29.0	60	24.1	72	26.6	49	19.7	26	26.5	283	25.1
	Total	130	25.0	126	24.1	131	23.9	117	22.5	46	23.7	550	23.9
Never	Male	187	72.8	180	65.7	164	59.4	137	50.7	54	56.3	722	61.6
	Female	180	68.7	180	72.3	170	62.7	161	64.7	54	55.1	745	66.0
	Total	367	70.7	360	68.8	334	61.1	298	57.4	108	55.7	1467	63.7

Location of tinnitus (only for persons with tinnitus: multiple choice)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Right side	Male	17	24.3	28	29.8	32	28.6	37	27.8	8	19.0	122	27.1
	Female	30	36.6	13	18.8	25	24.8	33	37.5	9	20.5	110	28.6
	Total	47	30.9	41	25.2	57	26.8	70	31.7	17	19.8	232	27.8
Left side	Male	15	21.4	21	22.3	44	39.3	51	38.3	14	33.3	145	32.2
	Female	21	25.6	20	29.0	34	33.7	30	34.1	9	20.5	114	29.7
	Total	36	23.7	41	25.2	78	36.6	81	36.7	23	26.7	259	31.0
Median	Male	9	12.9	20	21.3	18	16.1	16	12.0	10	23.8	73	16.2
	Female	6	7.3	8	11.6	7	6.9	10	11.4	11	25.0	42	10.9
	Total	15	9.9	28	17.2	25	11.7	26	11.8	21	24.4	115	13.8
Do not know	Male	35	50.0	34	36.2	32	28.6	49	36.8	18	42.9	168	37.3
	Female	37	45.1	34	49.3	43	42.6	26	29.5	21	47.7	161	41.9
	Total	72	47.4	68	41.7	75	35.2	75	33.9	39	45.3	329	39.4

Feeling difficulty in hearing due to tinnitus (only for persons with tinnitus)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
Always	Male	3	4.3	5	5.3	12	10.7	20	15.0	9	21.4	49	10.9
	Female	1	1.2	2	2.9	4	4.0	17	19.3	12	27.3	36	9.4
	Total	4	2.6	7	4.3	16	7.5	37	16.7	21	24.4	85	10.2

Sometimes	Male	16	22.9	19	20.2	36	32.1	38	28.6	11	26.2	120	26.6
	Female	11	13.4	8	11.6	19	18.8	29	33.0	12	27.3	79	20.6
	Total	27	17.8	27	16.6	55	25.8	67	30.3	23	26.7	199	23.8
Never	Male	51	72.9	70	74.5	63	56.3	75	56.4	22	52.4	281	62.3
	Female	70	85.4	59	85.5	78	77.2	42	47.7	20	45.5	269	70.1
	Total	121	79.6	129	79.1	141	66.2	117	52.9	42	48.8	550	65.9

Feeling uncomfortable due to tinnitus (only for persons with tinnitus)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Very uncomfortable	Male	9	12.9	7	7.4	5	4.5	19	14.3	5	11.9	45	10.0
	Female	11	13.4	8	11.6	10	9.9	17	19.3	11	25.0	57	14.8
	Total	20	13.2	15	9.2	15	7.0	36	16.3	16	18.6	102	12.2
Sometimes uncomfortable	Male	33	47.1	45	47.9	56	50.0	55	41.4	19	45.2	208	46.1
	Female	39	47.6	32	46.4	50	49.5	37	42.0	13	29.5	171	44.5
	Total	72	47.4	77	47.2	106	49.8	92	41.6	32	37.2	379	45.4
Never	Male	28	40.0	42	44.7	51	45.5	59	44.4	18	42.9	198	43.9
	Female	32	39.0	29	42.0	41	40.6	34	38.6	20	45.5	156	40.6
	Total	60	39.5	71	43.6	92	43.2	93	42.1	38	44.2	354	42.4

History of ear disease

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	87	33.9	100	36.5	88	31.9	73	27.0	21	21.9	369	31.5
	Female	134	51.1	111	44.6	96	35.4	74	29.7	19	19.4	434	38.4
	Total	221	42.6	211	40.3	184	33.6	147	28.3	40	20.6	803	34.9
No	Male	159	61.9	160	58.4	176	63.8	187	69.3	68	70.8	750	63.9
	Female	121	46.2	131	52.6	166	61.3	162	65.1	67	68.4	647	57.3
	Total	280	53.9	291	55.6	342	62.5	349	67.2	135	69.6	1397	60.7
Do not know	Male	11	4.3	14	5.1	12	4.3	10	3.7	7	7.3	54	4.6
	Female	7	2.7	7	2.8	9	3.3	13	5.2	12	12.2	48	4.3
	Total	18	3.5	21	4.0	21	3.8	23	4.4	19	9.8	102	4.4

Types of ear disease (only for persons with ear disease: multiple choice)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Otitis media	Male	67	77.0	73	73.0	58	65.9	46	63.0	14	66.7	258	69.9
	Female	88	65.7	67	60.4	61	63.5	45	60.8	8	42.1	269	62.0
	Total	155	70.1	140	66.4	119	64.7	91	61.9	22	55.0	527	65.6
Otitis externa	Male	24	27.6	35	35.0	13	14.8	6	8.2	4	19.0	82	22.2
	Female	46	34.3	52	46.8	31	32.3	12	16.2	4	21.1	145	33.4
	Total	70	31.7	87	41.2	44	23.9	18	12.2	8	20.0	227	28.3
Sudden deafness	Male	4	4.6	5	5.0	9	10.2	8	11.0	3	14.3	29	7.9
	Female	19	14.2	9	8.1	11	11.5	11	14.9	3	15.8	53	12.2
	Total	23	10.4	14	6.6	20	10.9	19	12.9	6	15.0	82	10.2
Meniere disease	Male	3	3.4	5	5.0	6	6.8	8	11.0	1	4.8	23	6.2
	Female	13	9.7	10	9.0	6	6.3	6	8.1	5	26.3	40	9.2
	Total	16	7.2	15	7.1	12	6.5	14	9.5	6	15.0	63	7.8
Ohter	Male	3	3.4	2	2.0	7	8.0	3	4.1	0	0.0	15	4.1
	Female	4	3.0	5	4.5	4	4.2	4	5.4	0	0.0	17	3.9
	Total	7	3.2	7	3.3	11	6.0	7	4.8	0	0.0	32	4.0

Do not know	Male	5	5.7	5	5.0	8	9.1	9	12.3	3	14.3	30	8.1
	Female	8	6.0	6	5.4	5	5.2	6	8.1	1	5.3	26	6.0
	Total	13	5.9	11	5.2	13	7.1	15	10.2	4	10.0	56	7.0

History of ear surgery (only for persons with ear disease)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	1.1	1	1.0	0	0.0	1	1.4	0	0.0	3	0.8
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	1	0.5	1	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	3	0.4
Yes	Male	3	3.4	6	6.0	8	9.1	6	8.2	4	19.0	27	7.3
	Female	3	2.2	3	2.7	6	6.3	8	10.8	1	5.3	21	4.8
	Total	6	2.7	9	4.3	14	7.6	14	9.5	5	12.5	48	6.0
No	Male	82	94.3	90	90.0	77	87.5	62	84.9	17	81.0	328	88.9
	Female	128	95.5	107	96.4	86	89.6	65	87.8	18	94.7	404	93.1
	Total	210	95.0	197	93.4	163	88.6	127	86.4	35	87.5	732	91.2
Do not know	Male	1	1.1	3	3.0	3	3.4	4	5.5	0	0.0	11	3.0
	Female	3	2.2	1	0.9	4	4.2	1	1.4	0	0.0	9	2.1
	Total	4	1.8	4	1.9	7	3.8	5	3.4	0	0.0	20	2.5

History of hospital consultation due to hitting the head

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	62	24.1	49	17.9	33	12.0	40	14.8	15	15.6	199	17.0
	Female	34	13.0	25	10.0	25	9.2	42	16.9	11	11.2	137	12.1
	Total	96	18.5	74	14.1	58	10.6	82	15.8	26	13.4	336	14.6
No	Male	192	74.7	220	80.3	241	87.3	224	83.0	78	81.3	955	81.4
	Female	226	86.3	220	88.4	244	90.0	207	83.1	87	88.8	984	87.2
	Total	418	80.5	440	84.1	485	88.7	431	83.0	165	85.1	1939	84.2
Do not know	Male	3	1.2	5	1.8	2	0.7	6	2.2	3	3.1	19	1.6
	Female	2	0.8	4	1.6	2	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	0.7
	Total	5	1.0	9	1.7	4	0.7	6	1.2	3	1.5	27	1.2

Noise in workplace

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Currently	Male	42	16.3	37	13.5	22	8.0	5	1.9	2	2.1	108	9.2
	Female	8	3.1	17	6.8	13	4.8	2	0.8	1	1.0	41	3.6
	Total	50	9.6	54	10.3	35	6.4	7	1.3	3	1.5	149	6.5
Previously	Male	7	2.7	24	8.8	50	18.1	69	25.6	25	26.0	175	14.9
	Female	3	1.1	13	5.2	16	5.9	35	14.1	10	10.2	77	6.8
	Total	10	1.9	37	7.1	66	12.1	104	20.0	35	18.0	252	10.9
Never	Male	208	80.9	213	77.7	204	73.9	196	72.6	69	71.9	890	75.9
	Female	251	95.8	219	88.0	242	89.3	212	85.1	87	88.8	1011	89.5
	Total	459	88.4	432	82.6	446	81.5	408	78.6	156	80.4	1901	82.6

Residence in noisy areas

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Currently	Male	26	10.1	24	8.8	26	9.4	26	9.6	10	10.4	112	9.5

	Female	25	9.5	24	9.6	32	11.8	44	17.7	13	13.3	138	12.2
	Total	51	9.8	48	9.2	58	10.6	70	13.5	23	11.9	250	10.9
Previously	Male	26	10.1	19	6.9	12	4.3	17	6.3	11	11.5	85	7.2
	Female	22	8.4	14	5.6	14	5.2	20	8.0	6	6.1	76	6.7
	Total	48	9.2	33	6.3	26	4.8	37	7.1	17	8.8	161	7.0
Not applicable	Male	205	79.8	231	84.3	238	86.2	227	84.1	75	78.1	976	83.2
	Female	215	82.1	211	84.7	225	83.0	185	74.3	79	80.6	915	81.0
	Total	420	80.9	442	84.5	463	84.6	412	79.4	154	79.4	1891	82.1

Going in and out of noisy areas

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Frequently	Male	15	5.8	26	9.5	15	5.4	14	5.2	3	3.1	73	6.2
	Female	5	1.9	7	2.8	11	4.1	8	3.2	2	2.0	33	2.9
	Total	20	3.9	33	6.3	26	4.8	22	4.2	5	2.6	106	4.6
Sometimes	Male	75	29.2	76	27.7	69	25.0	44	16.3	9	9.4	273	23.3
	Female	48	18.3	37	14.9	52	19.2	40	16.1	16	16.3	193	17.1
	Total	123	23.7	113	21.6	121	22.1	84	16.2	25	12.9	466	20.2
Rarely	Male	167	65.0	172	62.8	192	69.6	212	78.5	84	87.5	827	70.5
	Female	209	79.8	205	82.3	208	76.8	201	80.7	80	81.6	903	80.0
	Total	376	72.4	377	72.1	400	73.1	413	79.6	164	84.5	1730	75.2

Feeling my hearing poor

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Always	Male	13	5.1	22	8.0	55	19.9	67	24.8	32	33.3	189	16.1
	Female	13	5.0	24	9.6	29	10.7	66	26.5	31	31.6	163	14.4
	Total	26	5.0	46	8.8	84	15.4	133	25.6	63	32.5	352	15.3
Sometimes	Male	69	26.8	98	35.8	94	34.1	107	39.6	38	39.6	406	34.6
	Female	83	31.7	90	36.1	114	42.1	98	39.4	37	37.8	422	37.4
	Total	152	29.3	188	35.9	208	38.0	205	39.5	75	38.7	828	36.0
Never	Male	174	67.7	154	56.2	127	46.0	96	35.6	26	27.1	577	49.2
	Female	166	63.4	135	54.2	128	47.2	85	34.1	30	30.6	544	48.2
	Total	340	65.5	289	55.3	255	46.6	181	34.9	56	28.9	1121	48.7

Having been told my hearing is poor

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Always	Male	8	3.1	7	2.6	33	12.0	38	14.1	20	20.8	106	9.0
	Female	4	1.5	10	4.0	11	4.1	29	11.6	16	16.3	70	6.2
	Total	12	2.3	17	3.3	44	8.0	67	12.9	36	18.6	176	7.6
Sometimes	Male	48	18.7	61	22.3	65	23.6	84	31.1	32	33.3	290	24.7
	Female	48	18.3	48	19.3	52	19.2	71	28.5	32	32.7	251	22.2
	Total	96	18.5	109	20.8	117	21.4	155	29.9	64	33.0	541	23.5
Never	Male	200	77.8	206	75.2	178	64.5	148	54.8	44	45.8	776	66.2

Female	210	80.2	191	76.7	208	76.8	149	59.8	50	51.0	808	71.6
Total	410	79.0	397	75.9	386	70.6	297	57.2	94	48.5	1584	68.8

Limitations in daily life due to poor hearing (only for persons with hearing disturbance: with a hearing aid)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.1
Always	Male	1	1.1	1	0.8	6	3.9	7	3.8	10	14.1	25	4.0
	Female	1	1.0	1	0.8	2	1.4	9	5.4	11	15.9	24	4.0
	Total	2	1.1	2	0.8	8	2.7	16	4.6	21	15.0	49	4.0
Sometimes	Male	7	7.8	8	6.2	24	15.7	28	15.4	18	25.4	85	13.6
	Female	9	9.1	11	9.1	18	12.2	34	20.5	18	26.1	90	14.9
	Total	16	8.5	19	7.6	42	14.0	62	17.8	36	25.7	175	14.2
Never	Male	82	91.1	121	93.1	123	80.4	146	80.2	43	60.6	515	82.3
	Female	89	89.9	109	90.1	128	86.5	123	74.1	40	58.0	489	81.1
	Total	171	90.5	230	91.6	251	83.4	269	77.3	83	59.3	1004	81.7

Losing confidence due to poor hearing (only for persons with hearing disturbance: with a hearing aid)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.1
Always	Male	1	1.1	0	0.0	2	1.3	8	4.4	5	7.0	16	2.6
	Female	3	3.0	2	1.7	1	0.7	9	5.4	7	10.1	22	3.6
	Total	4	2.1	2	0.8	3	1.0	17	4.9	12	8.6	38	3.1
Sometimes	Male	13	14.4	12	9.2	24	15.7	24	13.2	20	28.2	93	14.9
	Female	13	13.1	20	16.5	19	12.8	39	23.5	19	27.5	110	18.2
	Total	26	13.8	32	12.7	43	14.3	63	18.1	39	27.9	203	16.5
Never	Male	76	84.4	118	90.8	127	83.0	149	81.9	46	64.8	516	82.4
	Female	83	83.8	99	81.8	128	86.5	118	71.1	43	62.3	471	78.1
	Total	159	84.1	217	86.5	255	84.7	267	76.7	89	63.6	987	80.3

Feeling difficulty in understanding speech (only for persons with hearing disturbance: with a hearing aid)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.1
Always	Male	6	6.7	9	6.9	34	22.2	39	21.4	26	36.6	114	18.2
	Female	8	8.1	13	10.7	13	8.8	41	24.7	25	36.2	100	16.6
	Total	14	7.4	22	8.8	47	15.6	80	23.0	51	36.4	214	17.4
Sometimes	Male	60	66.7	90	69.2	83	54.2	100	54.9	36	50.7	369	58.9
	Female	65	65.7	81	66.9	104	70.3	101	60.8	36	52.2	387	64.2
	Total	125	66.1	171	68.1	187	62.1	201	57.8	72	51.4	756	61.5
Never	Male	24	26.7	31	23.8	36	23.5	42	23.1	9	12.7	142	22.7
	Female	26	26.3	27	22.3	31	20.9	24	14.5	8	11.6	116	19.2
	Total	50	26.5	58	23.1	67	22.3	66	19.0	17	12.1	258	21.0

Catching up on the news on TV (only for persons with hearing disturbance: with a hearing aid)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.1
No problem	Male	82	91.1	107	82.3	119	77.8	116	63.7	42	59.2	466	74.4
	Female	91	91.9	109	90.1	124	83.8	124	74.7	46	66.7	494	81.9
	Total	173	91.5	216	86.1	243	80.7	240	69.0	88	62.9	960	78.1
Occasionally hard to hear	Male	8	8.9	23	17.7	29	19.0	62	34.1	22	31.0	144	23.0
	Female	7	7.1	12	9.9	22	14.9	42	25.3	20	29.0	103	17.1
	Total	15	7.9	35	13.9	51	16.9	104	29.9	42	30.0	247	20.1
Always hard to hear	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	3.3	3	1.6	7	9.9	15	2.4
	Female	1	1.0	0	0.0	2	1.4	0	0.0	3	4.3	6	1.0
	Total	1	0.5	0	0.0	7	2.3	3	0.9	10	7.1	21	1.7

Catching what several people say in quiet room (only for persons with hearing disturbance: with a hearing aid)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.1
No problem	Male	68	75.6	96	73.8	97	63.4	81	44.5	24	33.8	366	58.5
	Female	74	74.7	91	75.2	108	73.0	90	54.2	28	40.6	391	64.8
	Total	142	75.1	187	74.5	205	68.1	171	49.1	52	37.1	757	61.6
Occasionally hard to hear	Male	22	24.4	34	26.2	50	32.7	94	51.6	37	52.1	237	37.9
	Female	24	24.2	29	24.0	40	27.0	68	41.0	35	50.7	196	32.5
	Total	46	24.3	63	25.1	90	29.9	162	46.6	72	51.4	433	35.2
Always hard to hear	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	3.9	6	3.3	10	14.1	22	3.5
	Female	1	1.0	1	0.8	0	0.0	8	4.8	6	8.7	16	2.7
	Total	1	0.5	1	0.4	6	2.0	14	4.0	16	11.4	38	3.1

6. Fall

Fear of falling

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Terribly fearful	Male	9	3.5	3	1.1	7	2.5	26	9.6	21	21.9	66	5.6
	Female	14	5.3	17	6.8	29	10.7	86	34.5	39	39.8	185	16.4
	Total	23	4.4	20	3.8	36	6.6	112	21.6	60	30.9	251	10.9
Slightly fearful	Male	51	19.8	71	25.9	86	31.2	111	41.1	42	43.8	361	30.8
	Female	110	42.0	107	43.0	153	56.5	130	52.2	48	49.0	548	48.5
	Total	161	31.0	178	34.0	239	43.7	241	46.4	90	46.4	909	39.5
Not fearful	Male	197	76.7	200	73.0	182	65.9	133	49.3	33	34.4	745	63.5
	Female	138	52.7	125	50.2	89	32.8	33	13.3	11	11.2	396	35.1
	Total	335	64.5	325	62.1	271	49.5	166	32.0	44	22.7	1141	49.6

History of falls in the past year

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	28	10.9	24	8.8	40	14.5	58	21.5	21	21.9	171	14.6
	Female	39	14.9	26	10.4	54	19.9	67	26.9	26	26.5	212	18.8
	Total	67	12.9	50	9.6	94	17.2	125	24.1	47	24.2	383	16.6
No	Male	229	89.1	250	91.2	236	85.5	212	78.5	75	78.1	1002	85.4
	Female	223	85.1	223	89.6	217	80.1	182	73.1	72	73.5	917	81.2
	Total	452	87.1	473	90.4	453	82.8	394	75.9	147	75.8	1919	83.4

Frequency of falls in the past year (only for persons with falls)

		40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
		Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male		2.3	2.7	27	1.9	1.2	24	2.3	1.6	39	2.6	2.9	57	2.4	1.4	21	2.3	2.3	168
Female		1.9	1.2	38	1.6	1.0	25	1.6	0.9	54	1.6	1.0	66	2.2	1.3	25	1.7	1.0	208
Total		2.1	2.0	65	1.7	1.1	49	1.9	1.3	93	2.1	2.2	123	2.3	1.3	46	2.0	1.7	376

Month of the year of falls with the most severe injury (only for persons with falls)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	4	14.3	4	16.7	11	27.5	7	12.1	4	19.0	30	17.5
	Female	9	23.1	3	11.5	5	9.3	5	7.5	5	19.2	27	12.7
	Total	13	19.4	7	14.0	16	17.0	12	9.6	9	19.1	57	14.9
Jan.-Mar.	Male	6	21.4	5	20.8	8	20.0	14	24.1	6	28.6	39	22.8
	Female	2	5.1	8	30.8	18	33.3	25	37.3	4	15.4	57	26.9
	Total	8	11.9	13	26.0	26	27.7	39	31.2	10	21.3	96	25.1
Apr.-Jun.	Male	6	21.4	7	29.2	8	20.0	13	22.4	5	23.8	39	22.8
	Female	5	12.8	6	23.1	7	13.0	9	13.4	5	19.2	32	15.1
	Total	11	16.4	13	26.0	15	16.0	22	17.6	10	21.3	71	18.5
Jul.-Sep.	Male	6	21.4	5	20.8	4	10.0	12	20.7	4	19.0	31	18.1
	Female	11	28.2	1	3.8	13	24.1	11	16.4	5	19.2	41	19.3
	Total	17	25.4	6	12.0	17	18.1	23	18.4	9	19.1	72	18.8
Oct.-Dec.	Male	6	21.4	3	12.5	9	22.5	12	20.7	2	9.5	32	18.7
	Female	12	30.8	8	30.8	11	20.4	17	25.4	7	26.9	55	25.9
	Total	18	26.9	11	22.0	20	21.3	29	23.2	9	19.1	87	22.7

Time of the day of falls with the most severe injury (only for persons with falls)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	3	10.7	4	16.7	12	30.0	11	19.0	6	28.6	36	21.1
	Female	11	28.2	2	7.7	5	9.3	7	10.4	7	26.9	32	15.1
	Total	14	20.9	6	12.0	17	18.1	18	14.4	13	27.7	68	17.8
0AM-5AM	Male	1	3.6	2	8.3	2	5.0	1	1.7	1	4.8	7	4.1
	Female	1	2.6	0	0.0	1	1.9	0	0.0	1	3.8	3	1.4
	Total	2	3.0	2	4.0	3	3.2	1	0.8	2	4.3	10	2.6
6AM-11AM	Male	10	35.7	6	25.0	10	25.0	20	34.5	6	28.6	52	30.4
	Female	9	23.1	8	30.8	23	42.6	22	32.8	8	30.8	70	33.0
	Total	19	28.4	14	28.0	33	35.1	42	33.6	14	29.8	122	31.9
12PM-5PM	Male	6	21.4	7	29.2	14	35.0	19	32.8	6	28.6	52	30.4
	Female	13	33.3	10	38.5	19	35.2	29	43.3	9	34.6	80	37.7
	Total	19	28.4	17	34.0	33	35.1	48	38.4	15	31.9	132	34.5
6PM-11PM	Male	8	28.6	5	20.8	2	5.0	7	12.1	2	9.5	24	14.0

Female	5	12.8	6	23.1	6	11.1	9	13.4	1	3.8	27	12.7
Total	13	19.4	11	22.0	8	8.5	16	12.8	3	6.4	51	13.3

Direction of falls with the most severe injury (only for persons with falls)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Forward	Male	10	35.7	9	37.5	18	45.0	30	51.7	12	57.1	79	46.2
	Female	17	43.6	20	76.9	33	61.1	36	53.7	16	61.5	122	57.5
	Total	27	40.3	29	58.0	51	54.3	66	52.8	28	59.6	201	52.5
Sideward	Male	7	25.0	3	12.5	13	32.5	12	20.7	5	23.8	40	23.4
	Female	11	28.2	1	3.8	10	18.5	14	20.9	3	11.5	39	18.4
	Total	18	26.9	4	8.0	23	24.5	26	20.8	8	17.0	79	20.6
Backward	Male	5	17.9	11	45.8	3	7.5	7	12.1	2	9.5	28	16.4
	Female	6	15.4	3	11.5	4	7.4	12	17.9	3	11.5	28	13.2
	Total	11	16.4	14	28.0	7	7.4	19	15.2	5	10.6	56	14.6
Other	Male	6	21.4	1	4.2	5	12.5	9	15.5	2	9.5	23	13.5
	Female	5	12.8	2	7.7	7	13.0	5	7.5	4	15.4	23	10.8
	Total	11	16.4	3	6.0	12	12.8	14	11.2	6	12.8	46	12.0

Location of falls with the most severe injury (only for persons with falls)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	1	3.6	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	1	1.5	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.5
Entrance room	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	2	3.4	0	0.0	3	1.8
	Female	2	5.1	0	0.0	3	5.6	4	6.0	1	3.8	10	4.7
	Total	2	3.0	0	0.0	4	4.3	6	4.8	1	2.1	13	3.4
Living room	Male	0	0.0	1	4.2	1	2.5	0	0.0	1	4.8	3	1.8
	Female	1	2.6	2	7.7	4	7.4	12	17.9	4	15.4	23	10.8
	Total	1	1.5	3	6.0	5	5.3	12	9.6	5	10.6	26	6.8
Toilet	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bathroom	Male	0	0.0	1	4.2	0	0.0	1	1.7	0	0.0	2	1.2
	Female	0	0.0	1	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5
	Total	0	0.0	2	4.0	0	0.0	1	0.8	0	0.0	3	0.8
Kitchen	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	5.0	3	5.2	0	0.0	5	2.9
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.1	3	2.4	0	0.0	5	1.3
Corridor	Male	0	0.0	1	4.2	0	0.0	2	3.4	0	0.0	3	1.8
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	1	0.5
	Total	0	0.0	1	2.0	0	0.0	3	2.4	0	0.0	4	1.0
Stair	Male	3	10.7	0	0.0	1	2.5	3	5.2	0	0.0	7	4.1
	Female	4	10.3	2	7.7	0	0.0	6	9.0	0	0.0	12	5.7
	Total	7	10.4	2	4.0	1	1.1	9	7.2	0	0.0	19	5.0
Other (indoor)	Male	1	3.6	3	12.5	6	15.0	1	1.7	2	9.5	13	7.6
	Female	1	2.6	0	0.0	8	14.8	6	9.0	0	0.0	15	7.1
	Total	2	3.0	3	6.0	14	14.9	7	5.6	2	4.3	28	7.3

Garden	Male	0	0.0	1	4.2	0	0.0	4	6.9	4	19.0	9	5.3
	Female	5	12.8	3	11.5	6	11.1	9	13.4	8	30.8	31	14.6
	Total	5	7.5	4	8.0	6	6.4	13	10.4	12	25.5	40	10.4
Flat road	Male	6	21.4	5	20.8	6	15.0	12	20.7	5	23.8	34	19.9
	Female	8	20.5	3	11.5	9	16.7	12	17.9	7	26.9	39	18.4
	Total	14	20.9	8	16.0	15	16.0	24	19.2	12	25.5	73	19.1
Sloped road	Male	3	10.7	4	16.7	3	7.5	6	10.3	0	0.0	16	9.4
	Female	2	5.1	1	3.8	1	1.9	1	1.5	1	3.8	6	2.8
	Total	5	7.5	5	10.0	4	4.3	7	5.6	1	2.1	22	5.7
Farm	Male	0	0.0	3	12.5	5	12.5	6	10.3	2	9.5	16	9.4
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	11.1	1	1.5	2	7.7	9	4.2
	Total	0	0.0	3	6.0	11	11.7	7	5.6	4	8.5	25	6.5
Outdoor stairs	Male	4	14.3	2	8.3	5	12.5	3	5.2	3	14.3	17	9.9
	Female	5	12.8	4	15.4	6	11.1	5	7.5	2	7.7	22	10.4
	Total	9	13.4	6	12.0	11	11.7	8	6.4	5	10.6	39	10.2
In vehicle	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.7	0	0.0	1	0.6
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.8	0	0.0	1	0.3
Other (outdoor)	Male	10	35.7	3	12.5	9	22.5	14	24.1	4	19.0	40	23.4
	Female	11	28.2	10	38.5	11	20.4	10	14.9	1	3.8	43	20.3
	Total	21	31.3	13	26.0	20	21.3	24	19.2	5	10.6	83	21.7

Footgear when falling with the most severe injury (only for persons with falls)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Shoes	Male	23	82.1	19	79.2	28	70.0	38	65.5	12	57.1	120	70.2
	Female	24	61.5	16	61.5	37	68.5	30	44.8	12	46.2	119	56.1
	Total	47	70.1	35	70.0	65	69.1	68	54.4	24	51.1	239	62.4
Wooden clogs	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Sandals	Male	0	0.0	2	8.3	3	7.5	5	8.6	7	33.3	17	9.9
	Female	9	23.1	4	15.4	9	16.7	15	22.4	7	26.9	44	20.8
	Total	9	13.4	6	12.0	12	12.8	20	16.0	14	29.8	61	15.9
Slippers	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	6	10.3	0	0.0	7	4.1
	Female	2	5.1	1	3.8	4	7.4	10	14.9	2	7.7	19	9.0
	Total	2	3.0	1	2.0	5	5.3	16	12.8	2	4.3	26	6.8
Socks	Male	0	0.0	1	4.2	0	0.0	3	5.2	1	4.8	5	2.9
	Female	2	5.1	2	7.7	2	3.7	7	10.4	0	0.0	13	6.1
	Total	2	3.0	3	6.0	2	2.1	10	8.0	1	2.1	18	4.7
Bare foot	Male	1	3.6	1	4.2	2	5.0	4	6.9	1	4.8	9	5.3
	Female	2	5.1	2	7.7	1	1.9	5	7.5	3	11.5	13	6.1
	Total	3	4.5	3	6.0	3	3.2	9	7.2	4	8.5	22	5.7
Other	Male	4	14.3	1	4.2	5	12.5	2	3.4	0	0.0	12	7.0
	Female	0	0.0	1	3.8	1	1.9	0	0.0	2	7.7	4	1.9
	Total	4	6.0	2	4.0	6	6.4	2	1.6	2	4.3	16	4.2

Activities when falling with the most severe injury (only for persons with falls)

40-49yr	50-59yr	60-69yr	70-79yr	80yr-	Total
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		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.5
Walking	Male	4	14.3	12	50.0	15	37.5	27	46.6	13	61.9	71	41.5
	Female	11	28.2	9	34.6	22	40.7	29	43.3	17	65.4	88	41.5
	Total	15	22.4	21	42.0	37	39.4	56	44.8	30	63.8	159	41.5
Running	Male	2	7.1	2	8.3	2	5.0	2	3.4	0	0.0	8	4.7
	Female	8	20.5	3	11.5	4	7.4	1	1.5	0	0.0	16	7.5
	Total	10	14.9	5	10.0	6	6.4	3	2.4	0	0.0	24	6.3
Going up the stairs	Male	4	14.3	2	8.3	3	7.5	2	3.4	0	0.0	11	6.4
	Female	4	10.3	3	11.5	4	7.4	1	1.5	0	0.0	12	5.7
	Total	8	11.9	5	10.0	7	7.4	3	2.4	0	0.0	23	6.0
Going down the stairs	Male	3	10.7	1	4.2	2	5.0	3	5.2	2	9.5	11	6.4
	Female	5	12.8	1	3.8	4	7.4	8	11.9	2	7.7	20	9.4
	Total	8	11.9	2	4.0	6	6.4	11	8.8	4	8.5	31	8.1
Standing	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.4	0	0.0	2	1.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	5.6	0	0.0	1	3.8	4	1.9
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	3.2	2	1.6	1	2.1	6	1.6
Standing up	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	6.9	1	4.8	5	2.9
	Female	1	2.6	2	7.7	1	1.9	6	9.0	2	7.7	12	5.7
	Total	1	1.5	2	4.0	1	1.1	10	8.0	3	6.4	17	4.4
Sitting down	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.4	0	0.0	2	1.2
	Female	0	0.0	1	3.8	0	0.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	2	0.9
	Total	0	0.0	1	2.0	0	0.0	3	2.4	0	0.0	4	1.0
Exercising	Male	6	21.4	2	8.3	6	15.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	8.2
	Female	2	5.1	0	0.0	3	5.6	3	4.5	0	0.0	8	3.8
	Total	8	11.9	2	4.0	9	9.6	3	2.4	0	0.0	22	5.7
Cycling	Male	6	21.4	1	4.2	1	2.5	4	6.9	2	9.5	14	8.2
	Female	4	10.3	3	11.5	3	5.6	6	9.0	2	7.7	18	8.5
	Total	10	14.9	4	8.0	4	4.3	10	8.0	4	8.5	32	8.4
Other	Male	3	10.7	4	16.7	10	25.0	12	20.7	3	14.3	32	18.7
	Female	4	10.3	4	15.4	9	16.7	12	17.9	2	7.7	31	14.6
	Total	7	10.4	8	16.0	19	20.2	24	19.2	5	10.6	63	16.4

The most important cause of falls with the most severe injury (only for persons with falls)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Stumbled	Male	7	25.0	5	20.8	16	40.0	24	41.4	9	42.9	61	35.7
	Female	16	41.0	14	53.8	26	48.1	29	43.3	12	46.2	97	45.8
	Total	23	34.3	19	38.0	42	44.7	53	42.4	21	44.7	158	41.3
Slipped	Male	10	35.7	14	58.3	9	22.5	13	22.4	1	4.8	47	27.5
	Female	8	20.5	3	11.5	6	11.1	6	9.0	1	3.8	24	11.3
	Total	18	26.9	17	34.0	15	16.0	19	15.2	2	4.3	71	18.5
Faintness	Male	0	0.0	1	4.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.6
	Female	1	2.6	1	3.8	0	0.0	1	1.5	2	7.7	5	2.4
	Total	1	1.5	2	4.0	0	0.0	1	0.8	2	4.3	6	1.6
Dizzy feeling	Male	2	7.1	0	0.0	2	5.0	4	6.9	4	19.0	12	7.0
	Female	2	5.1	2	7.7	3	5.6	4	6.0	3	11.5	14	6.6
	Total	4	6.0	2	4.0	5	5.3	8	6.4	7	14.9	26	6.8

Struck against other person or obstacles	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	3	5.2	0	0.0	4	2.3
	Female	3	7.7	2	7.7	2	3.7	5	7.5	0	0.0	12	5.7
	Total	3	4.5	2	4.0	3	3.2	8	6.4	0	0.0	16	4.2
Difference in level	Male	4	14.3	3	12.5	4	10.0	7	12.1	2	9.5	20	11.7
	Female	5	12.8	0	0.0	6	11.1	9	13.4	3	11.5	23	10.8
	Total	9	13.4	3	6.0	10	10.6	16	12.8	5	10.6	43	11.2
Misstep	Male	1	3.6	0	0.0	3	7.5	3	5.2	3	14.3	10	5.8
	Female	2	5.1	0	0.0	4	7.4	11	16.4	2	7.7	19	9.0
	Total	3	4.5	0	0.0	7	7.4	14	11.2	5	10.6	29	7.6
Other	Male	4	14.3	1	4.2	4	10.0	4	6.9	2	9.5	15	8.8
	Female	2	5.1	4	15.4	7	13.0	2	3.0	3	11.5	18	8.5
	Total	6	9.0	5	10.0	11	11.7	6	4.8	5	10.6	33	8.6

Injury due to falls with the most severe injury (only for persons with falls: multiple choice)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
No injury	Male	14	50.0	16	66.7	23	57.5	28	48.3	9	42.9	90	52.6
	Female	14	35.9	8	30.8	18	33.3	19	28.4	9	34.6	68	32.1
	Total	28	41.8	24	48.0	41	43.6	47	37.6	18	38.3	158	41.3
Bruise	Male	10	35.7	5	20.8	13	32.5	17	29.3	10	47.6	55	32.2
	Female	21	53.8	14	53.8	20	37.0	30	44.8	12	46.2	97	45.8
	Total	31	46.3	19	38.0	33	35.1	47	37.6	22	46.8	152	39.7
Hip joint fracture	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lumbar bone fracture	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.7	0	0.0	1	0.6
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.5
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.1	1	0.8	0	0.0	2	0.5
Hand or arm fracture	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	9.5	2	1.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	13.0	4	6.0	0	0.0	11	5.2
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	7.4	4	3.2	2	4.3	13	3.4
Other	Male	6	21.4	3	12.5	3	7.5	14	24.1	3	14.3	29	17.0
	Female	6	15.4	8	30.8	10	18.5	16	23.9	5	19.2	45	21.2
	Total	12	17.9	11	22.0	13	13.8	30	24.0	8	17.0	74	19.3

7. Urination

1) Urinary symptoms

Feeling of residual urine after urination in the past month

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Total	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Never	Male	194	75.5	174	63.5	163	59.1	165	61.1	51	53.1	747	63.7
	Female	236	90.1	210	84.3	215	79.3	184	73.9	77	78.6	922	81.7
	Total	430	82.9	384	73.4	378	69.1	349	67.2	128	66.0	1669	72.5
Less than once in 5 times	Male	50	19.5	70	25.5	80	29.0	71	26.3	20	20.8	291	24.8
	Female	18	6.9	35	14.1	46	17.0	51	20.5	12	12.2	162	14.3
	Total	68	13.1	105	20.1	126	23.0	122	23.5	32	16.5	453	19.7
Less than once in 2 times	Male	6	2.3	15	5.5	13	4.7	9	3.3	10	10.4	53	4.5
	Female	3	1.1	3	1.2	5	1.8	3	1.2	3	3.1	17	1.5

	Total	9	1.7	18	3.4	18	3.3	12	2.3	13	6.7	70	3.0
Once in 2 times	Male	3	1.2	7	2.6	5	1.8	9	3.3	3	3.1	27	2.3
	Female	1	0.4	1	0.4	0	0.0	5	2.0	2	2.0	9	0.8
	Total	4	0.8	8	1.5	5	0.9	14	2.7	5	2.6	36	1.6
More than once in 2 times	Male	3	1.2	4	1.5	7	2.5	6	2.2	6	6.3	26	2.2
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.4	1	1.0	3	0.3
	Total	3	0.6	4	0.8	8	1.5	7	1.3	7	3.6	29	1.3
Almost always	Male	1	0.4	4	1.5	8	2.9	10	3.7	6	6.3	29	2.5
	Female	3	1.1	0	0.0	4	1.5	5	2.0	3	3.1	15	1.3
	Total	4	0.8	4	0.8	12	2.2	15	2.9	9	4.6	44	1.9

Re-urination within two hours in the past month

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Total	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Never	Male	125	48.6	114	41.6	98	35.5	76	28.1	22	22.9	435	37.1
	Female	125	47.7	112	45.0	119	43.9	114	45.8	43	43.9	513	45.4
	Total	250	48.2	226	43.2	217	39.7	190	36.6	65	33.5	948	41.2
Less than once in 5 times	Male	105	40.9	115	42.0	122	44.2	114	42.2	36	37.5	492	41.9
	Female	113	43.1	111	44.6	115	42.4	92	36.9	35	35.7	466	41.3
	Total	218	42.0	226	43.2	237	43.3	206	39.7	71	36.6	958	41.6
Less than once in 2 times	Male	12	4.7	15	5.5	30	10.9	32	11.9	16	16.7	105	9.0
	Female	15	5.7	15	6.0	14	5.2	18	7.2	8	8.2	70	6.2
	Total	27	5.2	30	5.7	44	8.0	50	9.6	24	12.4	175	7.6
Once in 2 times	Male	6	2.3	11	4.0	6	2.2	17	6.3	8	8.3	48	4.1
	Female	4	1.5	4	1.6	10	3.7	10	4.0	4	4.1	32	2.8
	Total	10	1.9	15	2.9	16	2.9	27	5.2	12	6.2	80	3.5
More than once in 2 times	Male	3	1.2	10	3.6	11	4.0	11	4.1	6	6.3	41	3.5
	Female	1	0.4	2	0.8	6	2.2	6	2.4	3	3.1	18	1.6
	Total	4	0.8	12	2.3	17	3.1	17	3.3	9	4.6	59	2.6
Almost always	Male	6	2.3	9	3.3	9	3.3	20	7.4	8	8.3	52	4.4
	Female	3	1.1	5	2.0	7	2.6	9	3.6	5	5.1	29	2.6
	Total	9	1.7	14	2.7	16	2.9	29	5.6	13	6.7	81	3.5

Break during urination in the past month

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Total	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.1
Never	Male	223	86.8	205	74.8	168	60.9	151	55.9	49	51.0	796	67.9
	Female	242	92.4	225	90.4	222	81.9	191	76.7	69	70.4	949	84.1
	Total	465	89.6	430	82.2	390	71.3	342	65.9	118	60.8	1745	75.8
Less than once in 5 times	Male	27	10.5	43	15.7	72	26.1	66	24.4	18	18.8	226	19.3
	Female	15	5.7	20	8.0	39	14.4	42	16.9	13	13.3	129	11.4
	Total	42	8.1	63	12.0	111	20.3	108	20.8	31	16.0	355	15.4
Less than once in 2 times	Male	3	1.2	8	2.9	19	6.9	14	5.2	14	14.6	58	4.9
	Female	2	0.8	2	0.8	3	1.1	7	2.8	5	5.1	19	1.7
	Total	5	1.0	10	1.9	22	4.0	21	4.0	19	9.8	77	3.3
Once in 2 times	Male	0	0.0	2	0.7	7	2.5	9	3.3	3	3.1	21	1.8

	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.1	1	0.4	2	2.0	6	0.5
	Total	0	0.0	2	0.4	10	1.8	10	1.9	5	2.6	27	1.2
More than once in 2 times	Male	1	0.4	9	3.3	4	1.4	11	4.1	2	2.1	27	2.3
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.7	5	2.0	2	2.0	10	0.9
	Total	2	0.4	9	1.7	6	1.1	16	3.1	4	2.1	37	1.6
Almost always	Male	3	1.2	7	2.6	6	2.2	18	6.7	10	10.4	44	3.8
	Female	1	0.4	2	0.8	2	0.7	3	1.2	7	7.1	15	1.3
	Total	4	0.8	9	1.7	8	1.5	21	4.0	17	8.8	59	2.6

Difficulty to suppress urination in the past month

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Total	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Never	Male	225	87.5	202	73.7	139	50.4	116	43.0	42	43.8	724	61.7
	Female	208	79.4	190	76.3	182	67.2	149	59.8	56	57.1	785	69.5
	Total	433	83.4	392	75.0	321	58.7	265	51.1	98	50.5	1509	65.6
Less than once in 5 times	Male	28	10.9	57	20.8	92	33.3	105	38.9	34	35.4	316	26.9
	Female	45	17.2	52	20.9	70	25.8	69	27.7	27	27.6	263	23.3
	Total	73	14.1	109	20.8	162	29.6	174	33.5	61	31.4	579	25.2
Less than once in 2 times	Male	2	0.8	7	2.6	22	8.0	17	6.3	14	14.6	62	5.3
	Female	5	1.9	3	1.2	3	1.1	11	4.4	3	3.1	25	2.2
	Total	7	1.3	10	1.9	25	4.6	28	5.4	17	8.8	87	3.8
Once in 2 times	Male	0	0.0	4	1.5	1	0.4	4	1.5	0	0.0	9	0.8
	Female	1	0.4	1	0.4	4	1.5	6	2.4	4	4.1	16	1.4
	Total	1	0.2	5	1.0	5	0.9	10	1.9	4	2.1	25	1.1
More than once in 2 times	Male	1	0.4	4	1.5	8	2.9	8	3.0	0	0.0	21	1.8
	Female	0	0.0	2	0.8	6	2.2	2	0.8	1	1.0	11	1.0
	Total	1	0.2	6	1.1	14	2.6	10	1.9	1	0.5	32	1.4
Almost always	Male	1	0.4	0	0.0	14	5.1	20	7.4	6	6.3	41	3.5
	Female	2	0.8	1	0.4	6	2.2	12	4.8	7	7.1	28	2.5
	Total	3	0.6	1	0.2	20	3.7	32	6.2	13	6.7	69	3.0

No forcible urination in the past month

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Total	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Never	Male	190	73.9	154	56.2	113	40.9	87	32.2	32	33.3	576	49.1
	Female	213	81.3	186	74.7	175	64.6	128	51.4	50	51.0	752	66.6
	Total	403	77.6	340	65.0	288	52.7	215	41.4	82	42.3	1328	57.7
Less than once in 5 times	Male	52	20.2	78	28.5	82	29.7	80	29.6	30	31.3	322	27.5
	Female	43	16.4	56	22.5	64	23.6	78	31.3	23	23.5	264	23.4
	Total	95	18.3	134	25.6	146	26.7	158	30.4	53	27.3	586	25.5
Less than once in 2 times	Male	6	2.3	9	3.3	23	8.3	27	10.0	9	9.4	74	6.3
	Female	3	1.1	3	1.2	7	2.6	12	4.8	4	4.1	29	2.6
	Total	9	1.7	12	2.3	30	5.5	39	7.5	13	6.7	103	4.5
Once in 2 times	Male	3	1.2	5	1.8	7	2.5	16	5.9	2	2.1	33	2.8
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7	7	2.8	2	2.0	11	1.0
	Total	3	0.6	5	1.0	9	1.6	23	4.4	4	2.1	44	1.9

More than once in 2 times	Male	2	0.8	13	4.7	13	4.7	13	4.8	6	6.3	47	4.0
	Female	1	0.4	2	0.8	5	1.8	4	1.6	2	2.0	14	1.2
	Total	3	0.6	15	2.9	18	3.3	17	3.3	8	4.1	61	2.6
Almost always	Male	4	1.6	15	5.5	38	13.8	47	17.4	17	17.7	121	10.3
	Female	1	0.4	2	0.8	18	6.6	20	8.0	17	17.3	58	5.1
	Total	5	1.0	17	3.3	56	10.2	67	12.9	34	17.5	179	7.8

Necessity to bear down on urination in the past month

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Total	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Never	Male	239	93.0	227	82.8	190	68.8	183	67.8	60	62.5	899	76.6
	Female	248	94.7	232	93.2	231	85.2	206	82.7	80	81.6	997	88.3
	Total	487	93.8	459	87.8	421	77.0	389	75.0	140	72.2	1896	82.4
Less than once in 5 times	Male	14	5.4	29	10.6	50	18.1	45	16.7	14	14.6	152	13.0
	Female	11	4.2	17	6.8	27	10.0	31	12.4	8	8.2	94	8.3
	Total	25	4.8	46	8.8	77	14.1	76	14.6	22	11.3	246	10.7
Less than once in 2 times	Male	1	0.4	4	1.5	17	6.2	15	5.6	12	12.5	49	4.2
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.4	4	1.6	2	2.0	8	0.7
	Total	2	0.4	4	0.8	18	3.3	19	3.7	14	7.2	57	2.5
Once in 2 times	Male	2	0.8	3	1.1	3	1.1	9	3.3	3	3.1	20	1.7
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1.5	1	0.4	3	3.1	8	0.7
	Total	2	0.4	3	0.6	7	1.3	10	1.9	6	3.1	28	1.2
More than once in 2 times	Male	1	0.4	6	2.2	6	2.2	9	3.3	1	1.0	23	2.0
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7	2	0.8	1	1.0	5	0.4
	Total	1	0.2	6	1.1	8	1.5	11	2.1	2	1.0	28	1.2
Almost always	Male	0	0.0	5	1.8	10	3.6	9	3.3	6	6.3	30	2.6
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	6	2.2	5	2.0	4	4.1	16	1.4
	Total	1	0.2	5	1.0	16	2.9	14	2.7	10	5.2	46	2.0

Times of urination in bedtime in the past month

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Total	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Never	Male	169	65.8	138	50.4	66	23.9	29	10.7	6	6.3	408	34.8
	Female	182	69.5	132	53.0	79	29.2	48	19.3	11	11.2	452	40.0
	Total	351	67.6	270	51.6	145	26.5	77	14.8	17	8.8	860	37.4
Once	Male	78	30.4	121	44.2	135	48.9	104	38.5	22	22.9	460	39.2
	Female	75	28.6	102	41.0	142	52.4	106	42.6	30	30.6	455	40.3
	Total	153	29.5	223	42.6	277	50.6	210	40.5	52	26.8	915	39.7
Twice	Male	8	3.1	10	3.6	58	21.0	80	29.6	39	40.6	195	16.6
	Female	3	1.1	14	5.6	39	14.4	67	26.9	38	38.8	161	14.3
	Total	11	2.1	24	4.6	97	17.7	147	28.3	77	39.7	356	15.5
Three times	Male	1	0.4	4	1.5	15	5.4	46	17.0	23	24.0	89	7.6
	Female	1	0.4	1	0.4	11	4.1	18	7.2	16	16.3	47	4.2
	Total	2	0.4	5	1.0	26	4.8	64	12.3	39	20.1	136	5.9
Four times	Male	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.7	8	3.0	6	6.3	17	1.4
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	4.0	2	2.0	12	1.1

Total	1	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.4	18	3.5	8	4.1	29	1.3
Five times or more Male	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	3	1.1	0	0.0	4	0.3
Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.0	1	0.1
Total	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.6	1	0.5	5	0.2

International Prostate Symptom Score (IPSS: calculated based on Cockett et al. (1993))

	40-49yr			50-59yr			60-69yr			70-79yr			80yr-			Total		
	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N
Male	2.3	2.9	257	4.2	4.8	274	6.4	5.7	276	8.2	6.5	269	9.4	6.7	96	5.6	5.8	1172
Female	1.8	2.6	261	2.3	2.6	249	3.9	4.3	271	5.0	4.8	249	6.5	6.4	98	3.5	4.3	1128
Total	2.1	2.8	518	3.3	4.0	523	5.1	5.2	547	6.6	6.0	518	7.9	6.7	194	4.6	5.2	2300

International Prostate Symptom Score (IPSS) grade

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
		Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
	Total	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.1
Mild (0-7)	Male	244	94.9	229	83.6	182	65.9	152	56.3	45	46.9	852	72.6
	Female	250	95.4	238	95.6	234	86.3	189	75.9	66	67.3	977	86.5
	Total	494	95.2	467	89.3	416	76.1	341	65.7	111	57.2	1829	79.5
Moderate (8-19)	Male	12	4.7	41	15.0	86	31.2	97	35.9	43	44.8	279	23.8
	Female	11	4.2	11	4.4	35	12.9	57	22.9	26	26.5	140	12.4
	Total	23	4.4	52	9.9	121	22.1	154	29.7	69	35.6	419	18.2
Severe (20-35)	Male	1	0.4	4	1.5	8	2.9	20	7.4	8	8.3	41	3.5
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.7	3	1.2	6	6.1	11	1.0
	Total	1	0.2	4	0.8	10	1.8	23	4.4	14	7.2	52	2.3

Self-rated current urination

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
		Very satisfied	Male	43	16.7	22	8.0	15	5.4	11	4.1	3	3.1
	Female	52	19.8	48	19.3	25	9.2	23	9.2	5	5.1	153	13.6
	Total	95	18.3	70	13.4	40	7.3	34	6.6	8	4.1	247	10.7
Satisfied	Male	73	28.4	66	24.1	64	23.2	46	17.0	10	10.4	259	22.1
	Female	96	36.6	60	24.1	70	25.8	49	19.7	21	21.4	296	26.2
	Total	169	32.6	126	24.1	134	24.5	95	18.3	31	16.0	555	24.1
Satisfied a little	Male	56	21.8	71	25.9	57	20.7	69	25.6	24	25.0	277	23.6
	Female	50	19.1	60	24.1	85	31.4	79	31.7	27	27.6	301	26.7
	Total	106	20.4	131	25.0	142	26.0	148	28.5	51	26.3	578	25.1
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Male	64	24.9	72	26.3	72	26.1	65	24.1	26	27.1	299	25.5
	Female	41	15.6	57	22.9	54	19.9	53	21.3	26	26.5	231	20.5
	Total	105	20.2	129	24.7	126	23.0	118	22.7	52	26.8	530	23.0
Unsatisfied a little	Male	14	5.4	35	12.8	44	15.9	50	18.5	19	19.8	162	13.8
	Female	17	6.5	15	6.0	26	9.6	33	13.3	6	6.1	97	8.6
	Total	31	6.0	50	9.6	70	12.8	83	16.0	25	12.9	259	11.3
Unsatisfied	Male	5	1.9	5	1.8	19	6.9	21	7.8	11	11.5	61	5.2
	Female	5	1.9	9	3.6	9	3.3	10	4.0	11	11.2	44	3.9
	Total	10	1.9	14	2.7	28	5.1	31	6.0	22	11.3	105	4.6
Very unsatisfied	Male	2	0.8	3	1.1	5	1.8	8	3.0	3	3.1	21	1.8
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.7	2	0.8	2	2.0	7	0.6

Total 3 0.6 3 0.6 7 1.3 10 1.9 5 2.6 28 1.2

2) Urinary incontinence

History of incontinence

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not recorded	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Female	1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.2
	Total	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.1
Yes	Male	17	6.6	22	8.0	47	17.0	60	22.2	25	26.0	171	14.6
	Female	126	48.1	143	57.4	127	46.9	113	45.4	42	42.9	551	48.8
	Total	143	27.6	165	31.5	174	31.8	173	33.3	67	34.5	722	31.4
No	Male	240	93.4	252	92.0	229	83.0	210	77.8	71	74.0	1002	85.4
	Female	135	51.5	106	42.6	144	53.1	135	54.2	56	57.1	576	51.0
	Total	375	72.3	358	68.5	373	68.2	345	66.5	127	65.5	1578	68.5

Current incontinence (only for persons with the history of incontinence)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Yes	Male	9	52.9	16	72.7	27	57.4	46	76.7	21	84.0	119	69.6
	Female	84	66.7	94	65.7	89	70.1	88	77.9	34	81.0	389	70.6
	Total	93	65.0	110	66.7	116	66.7	134	77.5	55	82.1	508	70.4
No	Male	8	47.1	6	27.3	20	42.6	14	23.3	4	16.0	52	30.4
	Female	42	33.3	49	34.3	38	29.9	25	22.1	8	19.0	162	29.4
	Total	50	35.0	55	33.3	58	33.3	39	22.5	12	17.9	214	29.6

Frequency of incontinence (only for persons with current incontinence)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Once a week or less	Male	5	55.6	10	62.5	16	59.3	20	43.5	8	38.1	59	49.6
	Female	75	89.3	78	83.0	70	78.7	55	62.5	15	44.1	293	75.3
	Total	80	86.0	88	80.0	86	74.1	75	56.0	23	41.8	352	69.3
Twice or three times a week	Male	2	22.2	4	25.0	6	22.2	13	28.3	8	38.1	33	27.7
	Female	4	4.8	7	7.4	9	10.1	22	25.0	10	29.4	52	13.4
	Total	6	6.5	11	10.0	15	12.9	35	26.1	18	32.7	85	16.7
Once a day	Male	0	0.0	1	6.3	4	14.8	6	13.0	4	19.0	15	12.6
	Female	2	2.4	5	5.3	5	5.6	6	6.8	4	11.8	22	5.7
	Total	2	2.2	6	5.5	9	7.8	12	9.0	8	14.5	37	7.3
Twice a day or more	Male	1	11.1	1	6.3	1	3.7	6	13.0	1	4.8	10	8.4
	Female	3	3.6	4	4.3	5	5.6	5	5.7	5	14.7	22	5.7
	Total	4	4.3	5	4.5	6	5.2	11	8.2	6	10.9	32	6.3
Always	Male	1	11.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.2	0	0.0	2	1.7
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	2	0.4

Amount of incontinence (only for persons with current incontinence)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Low	Male	9	100.0	16	100.0	25	92.6	43	93.5	21	100.0	114	95.8
	Female	82	97.6	91	96.8	86	96.6	84	95.5	31	91.2	374	96.1

	Total	91	97.8	107	97.3	111	95.7	127	94.8	52	94.5	488	96.1
Middle	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	7.4	2	4.3	0	0.0	4	3.4
	Female	2	2.4	3	3.2	3	3.4	4	4.5	3	8.8	15	3.9
	Total	2	2.2	3	2.7	5	4.3	6	4.5	3	5.5	19	3.7
High	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.2	0	0.0	1	0.8
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	1	0.2

Limitation in daily life due to incontinence (only for persons with current incontinence)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
0: Lowest	Male	4	44.4	9	56.3	11	40.7	7	15.2	3	14.3	34	28.6
	Female	39	46.4	45	47.9	29	32.6	29	33.0	4	11.8	146	37.5
	Total	43	46.2	54	49.1	40	34.5	36	26.9	7	12.7	180	35.4
1	Male	3	33.3	4	25.0	8	29.6	12	26.1	3	14.3	30	25.2
	Female	31	36.9	31	33.0	39	43.8	29	33.0	11	32.4	141	36.2
	Total	34	36.6	35	31.8	47	40.5	41	30.6	14	25.5	171	33.7
2	Male	1	11.1	1	6.3	5	18.5	11	23.9	4	19.0	22	18.5
	Female	5	6.0	5	5.3	13	14.6	13	14.8	5	14.7	41	10.5
	Total	6	6.5	6	5.5	18	15.5	24	17.9	9	16.4	63	12.4
3	Male	0	0.0	2	12.5	2	7.4	8	17.4	6	28.6	18	15.1
	Female	6	7.1	7	7.4	6	6.7	5	5.7	3	8.8	27	6.9
	Total	6	6.5	9	8.2	8	6.9	13	9.7	9	16.4	45	8.9
4	Male	1	11.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.2	2	9.5	4	3.4
	Female	2	2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	3.4	4	11.8	9	2.3
	Total	3	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	3.0	6	10.9	13	2.6
5	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.7	1	2.2	3	14.3	5	4.2
	Female	0	0.0	1	1.1	1	1.1	4	4.5	5	14.7	11	2.8
	Total	0	0.0	1	0.9	2	1.7	5	3.7	8	14.5	16	3.1
6	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	4.3	0	0.0	2	1.7
	Female	0	0.0	2	2.1	0	0.0	2	2.3	0	0.0	4	1.0
	Total	0	0.0	2	1.8	0	0.0	4	3.0	0	0.0	6	1.2
7	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.2	0	0.0	1	0.8
	Female	0	0.0	1	1.1	1	1.1	1	1.1	2	5.9	5	1.3
	Total	0	0.0	1	0.9	1	0.9	2	1.5	2	3.6	6	1.2
8	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.2	0	0.0	1	0.8
	Female	1	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2.3	0	0.0	3	0.8
	Total	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2.2	0	0.0	4	0.8
9	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.2	0	0.0	1	0.8
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	1	0.2
10: Highest	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.2	0	0.0	1	0.8
	Female	0	0.0	2	2.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.5
	Total	0	0.0	2	1.8	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	3	0.6

Occasion of incontinence (only for persons with current incontinence: multiple choice)

		40-49yr		50-59yr		60-69yr		70-79yr		80yr-		Total	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
When going to toilet	Male	0	0.0	2	12.5	17	63.0	35	76.1	18	85.7	72	60.5
	Female	15	17.9	13	13.8	23	25.8	35	39.8	14	41.2	100	25.7
	Total	15	16.1	15	13.6	40	34.5	70	52.2	32	58.2	172	33.9
On sneezing or	Male	1	11.1	1	6.3	2	7.4	4	8.7	3	14.3	11	9.2

coughing	Female	73	86.9	86	91.5	74	83.1	65	73.9	26	76.5	324	83.3
	Total	74	79.6	87	79.1	76	65.5	69	51.5	29	52.7	335	65.9
During sleeping	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.7	1	2.2	0	0.0	2	1.7
	Female	1	1.2	0	0.0	2	2.2	1	1.1	2	5.9	6	1.5
	Total	1	1.1	0	0.0	3	2.6	2	1.5	2	3.6	8	1.6
During physical activity	Male	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.7	7	15.2	3	14.3	11	9.2
	Female	20	23.8	20	21.3	15	16.9	7	8.0	8	23.5	70	18.0
	Total	20	21.5	20	18.2	16	13.8	14	10.4	11	20.0	81	15.9
After urination	Male	7	77.8	11	68.8	11	40.7	5	10.9	1	4.8	35	29.4
	Female	3	3.6	5	5.3	3	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	2.8
	Total	10	10.8	16	14.5	14	12.1	5	3.7	1	1.8	46	9.1
Do not know	Male	0	0.0	1	6.3	0	0.0	7	15.2	0	0.0	8	6.7
	Female	1	1.2	1	1.1	3	3.4	4	4.5	2	5.9	11	2.8
	Total	1	1.1	2	1.8	3	2.6	11	8.2	2	3.6	19	3.7
Always	Male	1	11.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.2	0	0.0	2	1.7
	Female	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
	Total	1	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	2	0.4
Other	Male	0	0.0	2	12.5	3	11.1	3	6.5	3	14.3	11	9.2
	Female	3	3.6	3	3.2	4	4.5	8	9.1	3	8.8	21	5.4
	Total	3	3.2	5	4.5	7	6.0	11	8.2	6	10.9	32	6.3